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SRI VENKATESVARA ORIENTAL SERIES-NO. 3

A GLOSSARY  
OF  
PHILOSOPHICAL TERMS  
(SANSKRIT - ENGLISH)

(Embracing all systems of Indian Philosophy)

BY

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C. V. SHANKAR RAU, M.A.

*Honorary Research Scholar*

*Sri Venkatesvara Oriental Institute  
Tirupati*



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TIRUPATI,

**A GLOSSARY OF PHILOSOPHICAL TERMS**  
(SANSKRIT - ENGLISH)





AT THE LOTUS-FEET  
OF  
LORD ŚRĪNIVĀSA  
IS LAID  
THIS GARLAND OF WORDS  
OF  
ETERNAL WISDOM

---

श्रियःपतिपदाम्भोजै ब्रह्मज्ञानपथाश्रया ।  
मालेयं पदपुष्पाणां शङ्करेण समर्प्यते ॥

## PREFACE

A GLOSSARY OF PHILOSOPHICAL TERMS, as this small book is named, is meant to be a concise lexicon of Sanskrit terms with equivalent English expressions. The Glossary embraces all systems of Indian Philosophy, Sāṅkhya, Yoga, Nyāya, Vaiśeṣika, Mīmāṃsā, Vedānta, Bauddha, Jaina, and Pāncarātra, with their glossatory ramifications. To suit the various senses in which a single Sanskrit term is used in different contexts or treatises, varying English words are mentioned; this will enable a choice of words to interpreters at their need. When a term is predominant or classical in any one system of Philosophy, that is denoted apart by a single abbreviating alphabet, such as, (n) for Nyāya, and (y) for Yoga. Nine abbreviations are printed at the commencement of the *Glossary*. In many cases where any technical term has been considered significant, pervasive or important, definitions (Lakṣaṇas) have been extracted from treatises in the foot-notes. I am indebted to the several learned translators, Indian and Foreign, for some of these equivalents and they have also been used with suitable alterations and adaptations whenever necessary. It is hoped that these English equivalents may, as time passes, become recognised and standardised as Anglo-Indian philosophical terms, just as in the field of Physical Sciences and Politics words have been coined and expressions have been devised to render foreign terms into Indian languages. The purpose of these pages is to add a facility to the work of the translator—a translator's task is hardly enviable—and if that purpose is in any manner achieved, I shall deem it a temporal gratification; and all apart, this



is my humble homage to the great Sages who were the original Seers of these philosophical concepts and worshipful Idols of Indian spiritual celebrity, and my humble adoration to Śrī Veṅkaṭeśvara, in whose Oriental Institute I have learnt the little that gave the incentive to this idea.

My thanks are due to Sarasvatīhṛdayālankāra, Śāradāvilāsa, etc., M. Krishnamachariar, M.A., M.L., Ph.D., M.R.A.S., the Director of the Institute, for his guidance and to Mr. N. Aiyaswami Sastri for helping me in revising the manuscript and in passing it through the Press.

TIRUPATI, }  
*August 1941*

C. V. SHANKAR RAU

## A GLOSSARY OF PHILOSOPHICAL TERMS

### ABBREVIATIONS

<b>s</b>	Sāṅkhya	<b>m</b>	Mīmāṃsā
<b>y</b>	Yoga	<b>v</b>	Vedānta
<b>n</b>	Nyāya	<b>b</b>	Bauddha
<b>vs</b>	Vaiśeṣika	<b>j</b>	Jaina
	<b>p</b>		Pāncarātra

## A GLOSSARY OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHICAL TERMS

अ

अ *a*, Viṣṇu, a prefix-particle having negative sense.

अंश *aṃśa*, part, particle, component. - भूत *bhūta* forming part of.

अंशांश *aṃśāṃśa*, part of = portion (of a deity), secondary incarnation.

अंशिन् *aṃśin*, whole, having a share or parts.

अकनिष्ठ *akaniṣṭha*, (b) a kind of heaven.

अकल्पन *akalpana*, indeterminate, free from pride.

अकर्तृ *akartṛ*, (s) not an agent.

अकृताभ्यागम *akṛtābhyaṅama*, unwarranted rise of the fruit of action which was not performed.

अकेवलत्व *akevalatva*, manifoldness.

अक्रमोत्पत्ति *akramotpatti*, simultaneous birth, orderless birth.

अक्षपाद *akṣapāda*, name of the sage Gotama, author of the Nyāyasūtras.

अक्षयनीवी *akṣayanivī*, a permanent endowment.

अक्षर *akṣara*, imperishable, immortal, undecaying.

अखण्ड *akhanda*, undivided, whole, not fragmentary. - काल *kāla* time without division, unrelated time. - देश *deśa* undivided space. - बोध *bodha* undivided knowledge, massive understanding. - अकारवृत्ति *ākāravṛtti*, (v) becoming one with the nature of the Supreme Being. - उपाधि *upādhi*, (n) an indescribable quality.

अख्याति *akhyaṭi*, non-discrimination between cognition and memory.

अगोचर *agocara*, anything that is beyond cognizance of the senses; e.g., Brahman.

अग्र *agra*, foremost, first, chief.

अघटितघटना *aghaṭitaghaṭanā*, accomplishment of the unaccomplished.

अङ्ग *aṅga*, part, component, body, subordinate division of a science as six Vedāṅgas; (j) name of the chief sacred texts of the Jaiṇas; (b) name of the each member of the 12 causal links of Dependent Origination.

अचल *acala*, immovable.

अचित् *acit*, non-spirit, matter, material, devoid of understanding.

अचिन्त्य *acintya*, incomprehensible, inconceivable.

अचेतन *acetana*, non-conscious, non-self, inanimate, irrational, insensible.

अच्छेद्य *acchedya*, indivisible.

अजहल्लक्षणा *ajahallakṣaṇā*, one of the functions of words indicating the secondary sense without abandoning the primary one.

अजातवाद *ajātavāda*, (b) theory of non-origin of the universe.

अजीव *ajiva*, lifeless; (j) one of the 9 tattvas.

अज्ञ *ajña*, ignorant. - त्व - *tvā*, ignorance.

अज्ञान *ajñāna*, non-cognizance, ignorance, Māyā, illusion, Prakṛti.

अणिमन् *aṇiman*, (•) atomisation, minuteness, fineness.

अणिष्ठ *aṇiṣṭha*, most minute.

अणीयस् *aṇīyas*, more minute than usual.

अणु *aṇu*, minute, what is subtle, atom. - त्व - *tvā*, atomicity, subtlety, minuteness, smallness. - परिमाण - *parimāṇa*, atomic

size. — व्रत — *vrata*, (j) name of the 12 small duties of the lay men adhering to Jaina faith.

अतज्ज्ञ *atajjña*, not knowing that, (i.e.) Brahman and soul's identity.

अतथ्य *atathya*, untrue.

अतप *atapa*, (b) = class of deities among Buddhists.

अतिदेव *atideva*, surpassing the gods.

अतिदेश *'atideśa*, analogy; (m) indirect method of teaching.  
— वाक्य — *vākya*, assimilative proposition.

अतिपत्ति *atipatti*, passing beyond, lapse.

अतिप्रसङ्ग *atiprasaṅga*, unwarranted discussion.

अतिमात्र *atimātra*, much, exceeding the proper measure.

अतिरथ *atiratha*, great warrior (fighting from = car).

अतिरात्र *atirātra*, one of the seven somayāgas.

अतिरेक *atirēka*, surplus, excess.

अतिवर्णाश्रमिन् *ativarṇāśramin*, a yogin who has risen above all āśramas and dwell always within himself.

अतिव्याप्ति *ativyāpti*, (n) being too wide, redundance, over-applicability, unwarranted extension of a definition (a fault of a definition).

अतिशय *atishaya*, peculiarity, superiority, some quality produced by some performance; (j) one of the superhuman qualities attributed to Jain Arhats.

अतिशून्य *atishūnya*, transcending the void, devoid of attributes.

अतीत *atīta*, past existence.

1. अन्यधर्मस्य अन्यद्वारोपणमतिदेशः । स च पञ्चविधः, शास्त्रकारनिमित्तव्यपदेश-  
रूपमेवात् ।

It is well explained in the following verse from the standpoint of the Mīmāṃsakas :

प्रकृतात्कर्मणो यस्मात्तत्समानेषु कर्मसु ।

धर्मोऽतिदिश्यते येन अतिदेशः ॥ उच्यते ॥

अतीन्द्रिय *atīndriya*, beyond sense perception.

अत्यग्निष्टोम *atyagniṣṭoma*, second of the modification of *jyotiṣ-ṭoma* sacrifice.

अत्यन्ताभाव *atyantābhāva*, absolute (complete) non-existence.

अत्याधान *atyādhāna*, act of improving or placing upon.

अत्याहित *atyāhita*, extreme fear or danger.

अत्रप *atrapa*, destitute of shame.

अदम्भ *adambha*, free from deceit.

अदृष्ट *adrṣṭa*, influence, fate, destiny.

अद्यतन *adyatana*, referring to today, the period of current day.

अद्रव्य *adṛavya*, non-matter.

अद्वय *advaya*, without a second, unique, non-duality.

अद्वितीय *advitiya*, without a second.

अद्वेष *advēṣa*, amity, want of aversion.

अद्वैत *advaita*, non-dual, monistic, absolute monism. — वाद — *vāda*, monism of Śaṅkara, doctrine of absolute monism of Śaṅkara.

अधर्म *adharma*, demerit, wrong or sinful action. — अस्तिकाय — *astikāya*, (j) category of adharma.

अधार्मिक *adhārmika*, unrighteous, unjust.

अधिकरण *adhi-karaṇa*, set of arguments, container, substratum.

अधिकार *adhikāra*, authority, chapter.

अधिकारिन् *adhikārin*, one who is qualified for a particular work, rightful person.

अधिगम *adhigama*, to study or read, to go up to, approach.

अधिदेव *adhideva*, presiding deity or god.

- अधिपति *adhipati*, lord, head or chief. — प्रत्यय — *pratyaya*, (b) one of the four causes.
- अधिभूत *adhibhūta*, objective world, the whole inanimate creation, supreme spirit.
- अधिलोक *adhiloka*, on the universe.
- अधिवासित *adhivāsita*, endowed with disposition.
- अधिश्चरण *adhiśrayaṇa*, act or ceremony of placing over fire.
- अधिषवण *adhiṣavaṇa*, hand press used for extracting and straining the soma juice.
- अधिष्ठान *adhiṣṭhāna*, substratum, basis, seat, abode.
- अध्ययन *adhyayana*, Vedic study.
- अध्यवसाय *adhyavasāya*, mental determination, determinative cognition, apprehension.
- अध्यात्मन् *adhyātman*, with reference to individual.
- अध्यापन *adhyāpana*, instruction or lecture.
- अध्याय *adhyāya*, chapter.
- अध्यारोप *adhyāropa*, wrong imputation, allegation, wrong attribution.
- अध्यास *adhyāsa*, substratum, superimposition, act of sitting over, false ascription. — प्रत्यय — *pratyaya*, repetitional cognition.
- अध्याहार *adhyāhāra*, supply of the required word.
- अध्येषण *adhyeṣaṇa*, asking for instruction.
- अध्वन् *adhvan*, (b) time, road, way.
- अध्वर *adhvara*, sacrifice, not injuring.
- अध्वर्यु *adhvaryu*, chief priest in the sacrifice.
- अनन्त *ananta*, boundless, infinite. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, (j) infinite knowledge. — दर्शन — *darśana*, (j) infinite perception. — वीर्य — *virya*, (j) infinite energy. — सुख — *sukha* infinite bliss.

अनन्तर *anantara*, immediate.

अनन्यविषयात्मन् *ananyaviṣayātman*, having the mind fixed upon one object.

अनन्यापोह *ananyāpoha*, non-exclusion of others.

अनन्थाश्रयत्व *ananyāśrayatva*, (a) state of being not dependent upon anything else.

अनर्थ *anartha*, undesired, unwanted.

अनवस्था *anavasthā*, infinite regress, absence of finality, endlessness, unsettledness.

अनागत *anāgata*, (b) future, not yet come into existence.

अनागामिन् *anāgāmin*, (b) non-returner.

अनागार *anāgāra*, houseless, vagrant ascetic

अनादि *anādi*, beginningless, immemorial.

अनात्मन् *anātmam*, non-soul, non-self, nescience, corporeal.

अनारभ्यवाद *anārabhyaavāda*, (m) detached statement about the sacrifice.

अनारभ्याधीत *anārabhyādhita*, (m) prescribed as detached subject.

अनाहत *anāhata*, (y) ten kinds of sounds that emerge from the middle of the twelve-petalled lotus or *cakra* of the heart in Tantrasāstra.

अनित्य *anitya*, impermanent, non-eternal. – त्व – *tva*, impermanence.

अनिर्वचनीयस्याति *anirvacanīyasyāti*, (b) indefinable apprehension, appearance of ■ indescribable substance.

अनिर्वाच्य *anirvācya*, indescribable.

अनिष्ट *aniṣṭa*, undesirable.

अनुकूल *anukūla*, favourable.

अनुग्रह *anugraha*, grace.

अनुज्ञा *anujñā*, consent, permission.



अनुत्पत्ति *anutpatti*, non-generation.

अनुदात्त *anudatta*, low tone, one of the three main accents in Vedas.

अनुद्भूत *anudbhūta*, unperceivable, unmanifested.

अनुपपत्ति *anupapatti*, inconclusive reasoning, failure of reasoning.

अनुपलब्धि *anupalabdhi*, (n) non-cognition, non-perception; (m) one of the instruments of knowledge.

अनुपलम्भ *anupalambha*, non-apprehension.

अनुपसंहारिन् *anupasamhārin*, non-conclusive reason, a kind of fallacy.

अनुपूर्व *anupūrva*, regular, successive order.

अनुबन्ध *anubandha*, indispensable preliminary factors to any śāstra.

अनुभव *anubhava*, experience.

अनुभाग *anubhāga*, (j) one of the four bandhas=*rasa*.

अनुभाव *anubhāva*, sign or indication of feeling by look or gesture.

अनुभूत *anubhūta*, sub-perceptual.

अनुभूति *anubhūti*, same as Brahman, eternal consciousness or experience.

अनुमन्त्रण *anumantrana*, consecration by hymns and prayers.

अनुमा *anumā*, inference for given premises.

अनुमान *anumāna*, inference, instrument of inference.

अनुमिति *anumiti*, inference.

अनुमेय *anumeya*, inferable.

1. सर्वं नित्यं प्रमेयत्वात् । अतः सर्वस्यैव पक्षत्वात् प्रमेयत्वहेतुः अनुपसंहारी । अन्वय-  
व्यतिरेकदृष्टान्ताभावात् ।

2. अनुमितिकरणमनुमानम् । तच्च धूमो वह्निर्व्याप्यः इति व्याप्तिज्ञानम् ।

3. परामर्शजन्यं ज्ञानमनुमितिः ।

अनुयोगिन् *anuyogin*, correlated substratum.

अनुलोमन् *anuloman*, natural order.

अनुवाद *anuvāda*, repetition of what is already prescribed.

अनुवृत्ति *anuvṛtti*, following, continuity.

अनुशय *anushaya*, *kleśa*, defilement, repentance.

अनुषङ्ग *anuṣaṅga*, application of words used in a previous sentence, connection of word with word or effect with cause.

अनुष्ठान *anuṣṭhāna*, pursuit, observance.

अनुसन्धान *anusandhāna*, (vs) fourth step in syllogism.

अनुसमय *anusamaya*, regular connection (as of words).

अनृत *anṛta*, false.

अनेकान्तवाद *anekāntavāda*, scepticism.

अनेकान्तवादिन् *anekāntavādin*, sceptic, a Jaina, Arhat of Jaina.

अनेकश्रित *anekāśrita*, (vs) dwelling in more than one.

अनैकान्तिक *anaikāntika*, uncertain, inconclusive, indecisive, unsteady one of the five divisions of *hetvābhāsa* (fallacy).

अन्त *anta*, (b) extremity.

अन्तरङ्ग *antarāṅga*, inward, mind, intimate, interior, proximate.

अन्तराभव *antarābhava*, (b) existence between death and rebirth.

अन्तरिन्द्रिय *antarindriya*, (v) internal organ. मनस्, चित्त, बुद्धि, अहङ्कार.

अन्तरिक्ष *antarikṣa*, firmament, sky.

अन्तर्ज्योतिस् *antarjyotis*, inner life or spirit of light, enlightened inwardly.

अन्तर्धान *antardhāna*, disappearance.

अन्तर्ध्यान *antardhyāna*, internally meditation.

अन्तर्यामिन् *antaryāmin*, Inner Being, pervader or ruler.

अन्त्यविशेष *antyaviśeṣa*, ultimate particularity.

अन्धतमस *andhatamasa*, blinding darkness, a kind of hell, a kind of nescience.

अन्न *anna*, food.

अन्यतम *anyatama*, one of many.

अन्यतर *anyatara*, one of the two.

अन्यथासत्याति *anyathākhyāti*, misapprehension, incorrect cognition, erroneous conception of the spirit; (s) assertion that something is not really what it appears to be according to sensual perception.

अन्यथानुपपत्ति *anyathānupapatti*, (n) invariable concomitance, inference from circumstances.

अन्यथासिद्ध *anyathāsiddha*, proved wrongly; (n) dispensable antecedent, accidental or remote circumstance which is not the true cause.

अन्यथोपपत्ति *anyathopapatti*, otherwise reasoning.

अन्यापोह *anyāpōha*, exclusion or negation of others.

अन्योन्याभ्यास <sup>1</sup>*anyonyādhyāsa*, reciprocal attribution of identity.

अन्योन्याभाव <sup>2</sup>*anyonyābhāva*, mutual non-existence; (n) reciprocal negation of identity.

अन्योन्याश्रय *anyonyāśraya*, (n) mutual dependence or support, reciprocal relation of cause and effect.

अवयव *avaya*, affirmative premise; (n) inherence, natural order of words in a sentence, connection. — दृष्टान्त — *drṣṭānta*; (n) affirmative example. — व्यतिरेक — *vyatireka*, positive and negative proposition. — व्याप्ति — *vyāpti*, (n) positive or affirmative

1. जलव्योम्ना घटाकाशो यथा सर्वस्तिरोहितः ।

तथा जीवे च कूटस्थः सोऽन्योन्याभ्यास उच्यते ॥

2. तादात्म्यसम्बन्धावच्छिन्नप्रतियोगिकामावोऽन्योन्याभावः । यथा घटः पटो न भवति ।

concomitance. – सहचार *sahacāra*, (a) sequence of positive factors.

अन्ववसर्ग *anvavasarga*, permission to do as one likes.

अन्वागत *anvāgata*, connected.

अन्वावय *anvācaya*, connecting of a secondary action with main action.

अन्वादेश *anvādeśa*, subsequent or repeated mention, referring to what has been previously stated.

अन्वारम्भणीया *anvārambhaṇīyā*, initiative ceremony.

अन्वाहारीपचन *anvāhāryapacana*, southern sacrificial fire

अपकर्ष *apakarṣa*, subtraction, diminution. – सम – *sama*, sophism in Nyāya.

अपदेश *apadeśa*, second step in a syllogism (statement of the reason.)

अपर *apara*, posterior, lower, next, less comprehensive –  
– *tva*, posteriority, proximity. – ईश – *śaīla*, a sub-school of Buddhism. – सामान्य – *sāmānya*, inferior generality.

अपराङ्ग *aparāṅga*, posterior constituent.

अपरिच्छिन्न *aparicchinna*, uncircumscribed, undefined.

अपरोक्ष *aparokṣa*, visible.

अपवर्ग *apavarga*, ultimate goal, final emancipation, liberation.

अपवाद *apavāda*, exception, rescission.

अपविद्या *apavidyā*, evil science.

अपसिद्धान्त *apasiddhānta*, false conclusion opposed to orthodox teaching or settled dogma.

अपान *āpāna*, out-breath, air exhaled.

अपाय *apāya*, annihilation, losing; (b) place of punishment.

1. मा हिंसात् सर्वा भूतानि इत्युत्सर्गः । वायव्यं श्वेतमालभेत इत्यपवादः ।

2. अवागमनवान् पाप्मादिस्थानवर्तो वायुः ।

अपार्थ *apārtha*, useless.

अपूर्व *apūrva*, (m) transcendental result, subtle influence, unseen force, unprecedented. — विधि — *vidhi*, (m) injunction of what is entirely unknown.

अपेक्षा *apekṣā*, dependence. — बुद्धि — *buddhi*, enumerative cognition, mental process of arranging and methodising.

अपोह *apoha*, negation, exclusion, negation of what is possible, differentiation.

अपौरुषेय *apauruṣeya*, not man-made, superhuman.

अप्रतिपत्ति *apratipatti*, incomprehension.

अप्रतिष्ठित *apratisthita*, unstable.

अप्रतिसंख्याननिरोध *apratisaṅkhyānirodha*, (b) unplanned destruction.

अप्रत्यक्ष *apratyakṣa*, imperceptible.

अप्रमाण *apramāṇa*, untrustworthy, unauthorised, immeasurable.

अप्रसिद्ध *aprasiddha*, unknown.

अप्राकृत *apṛākṛta*, non-natural, super-natural, transcendental.

अप्राप्तकाल *apṛāptakāla*, (n) inconsequential, inopportune, ill-timed.

अप्रामाण्य *apṛāmāṇya*, invalidity, baselessness.

अब्रह्मन् *abrahman*, non-self; (v) *Māyā* and its products.

अभाव *abhāva*, non-existence, nullity, negation, antithesis.  
— आवरण — *āvaraṇa*, veil of non-existence.

अभिगमन *abhiḡamana*, morning observance.

अभिघात *abhiḡhāta*, (s) inflection of injury, striking, attack.

अभिचार *abhi-cāra*, magical formula for working a charm, employment of magical spells for malevolent purposes such as killing of enemy, incantation.

अभिजल्प *abhi-jalpa*, address, conversation.

अभिज्ञा *abhiññā*, knowledge, intuition, supernatural faculty of the Buddha.

अभिधर्म *abhidharma*, (b) Buddhist metaphysics.

अभिधा <sup>1</sup>*abhidhā*, express or principal meaning of a word.

अभिधेय *abhidheya*, nameable or denotable thing. — त्व — *tva*, nameability.

अभिध्यान *abhidhyāna*, meditation, same as *cīntanā*, desire.

अभिनिवेश <sup>2</sup>*abhiniveśa*, attachment, yearning; (y) ignorance causing fear of death, = kind of *kleśa*.

अभिप्राय *abhiprāya*, verdict, opinion, purpose, intention.

अभिभव *abhibhava*, suppression, prevailing predominance.

अभिमा *abhibhā*, phenomenon, apparition.

अभिभाविन् *abhibhāvin*, overwhelming, overpowering.

अभिमान *abhimāna*, egotistic feeling, attachment, love.

अभियुक्त *abhiyukta*, adept, revered personage.

अभिरति *abhirati*, (b) name of a world.

अभिव्यक्त *abhivyakta*, manifest.

अभिषव *abhiṣava*, pressing, drinking soma juice.

अभिसंस्कार *abhisamskāra*, (b) action.

अभेद *abheda*, non-difference, identity.

अभ्यास *abhyāsa*, repetition, practice, repeated meditation; (m) one of six *pramāṇas* for *karmabheda*.

अभ्युदय *abhyudaya*, prosperity.

अभ्युपगम *abhyupagama*, hypothetical assumption or admission, supposition. — सिद्धान्त- *siddhānta*, admitted axiom.

1. (n) शब्दशक्तिः । स मुख्योऽर्थः तत्र मुख्यो व्यापारोज्ज्यामिधीयते । (m) विवि-  
समेतवधिव्यापारीभूतपदार्थः ।

2. See *Yogastotra*, I, 24.

अमुक्त *amukta*, non-liberation, bondage.

अमूर्त *amūrta*, not-limited-in-existence, incorporeal (substance).

अमृत *amṛta*, ambrosia, immortal, residue of sacrifice. — त्व  
— *iva*, final bliss, deathless stage.

अमोह *amoha*, freedom from delusion.

अयथार्थ *ayathārtha*, erroneous. — अनुभव — *anubhava*, erroneous experience.

अयन *ayana*, way, final absolution, sixth part of the year.

अयस्कान्त *ayaskānta*, magnet.

अयुक्त *ayukta*, unsuitable, nugatory.

अयुतसिद्ध *ayutasiddha*, inseparable.

अयोगव्यावृत्ति *ayogavyāvṛtti*, removing the non-existence of something.

अरूप *arūpa*, not true, formless, unmanifest. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, formless trance. — लोक — *loka*, immaterial world. — राग  
— *rāga*, (b) desire for relish in the world of non-matter.

अर्थ *artha*, object, purpose, wealth, context, substance. — कर्मन्  
— *karman*, (m) main act opposed to *guṇakarman*. — वाद<sup>1</sup> —  
*vāda*, explanatory or laudatory passage, exegesis. — अभ्यास —  
*adhyāsa*, super imposition of objects. — आपत्ति<sup>2</sup> — *āpatti*,  
circumstantial inference, implication, postulation, pre-  
sumption; (m) deduction of ■ matter from that could not  
else “be.”

अर्थान्तर *arthāntara*, different meaning, irrelevancy.

अलातचक्र *alātacakra*, whirling, fire-brand.

1. स्तुतिमिन्दापरकृतिपुराकल्प इत्यर्थवादः, Gantamasūtra.

प्रकरणप्रतिपाद्यस्य तत्र तत्र प्रशंसनमर्थवादः ।

This is of three kinds according to Laṅkāḥṣī: गुणवादो विरोधे स्यात् अनु-  
वादोऽवधारिते । धृतार्थवादस्तद्वानादर्थवादस्तिथा मतः ॥

2. One of the *pramāṇas* according to *Mīmāṃsakas*.

अलिङ्ग *aliṅga*, unresoluble primary matter.

अलोभ *alobha*, disinterestedness.

अलौकिक *alaukika*, extra-normal.

अवकाश *avakāśa*, free space, place, opportunity.

अवक्षेपण *avakṣepaṇa*, throwing down.

अवचर *avacara*, (b) region (three), plane of existence.

अवच्छिन्न *avacchinna*, delimited.

अवच्छेदक *avacchedaka*, delimiting. — तावाद — *tāvāda*, delimitation theory.

अवच्छेद्य *avacchedya*, delimitable.

अवतार *avatāra*, descent, incarnation, manifestation, introduction.

अवदान *avadāna*, (m) setting apart for the purpose of sacrifice ; (b) glorious act.

अवधान *avadhāna*, attention, care.

अवधारण *avadhāraṇa*, assertion.

अवधि *avadhi*, limit.

अवनी *avani*, earth.

अवभास *avabhāsa*, appearance.

अवयव *avayava*, limb, member, member of a syllogism, component part.

अवयविन् *avayavin*, composite structure or product, whole.

अवर *avara*, end, limit, lower.

अवरोध *avarodha*, (ṽ) suspension of breath.

अवलम्बन *avalambana*, basis or hold.

अवस्था *avasthā*, state, condition.

अवान्तरप्रकरण *avāntaraprakaraṇa* = अङ्गभावनाप्रकरण *aṅgabhāvanāprakaraṇa*.



अवान्तरप्रलय *avāntarapralaya*, minor dissolution.

अविकल *avikala*, uninjured, unmutilated, not separated.

अविकल्प *avikalpa*, indefinite (first) impression, devoid of constructive thought.

अविगीत *avigīta*, not contradictory to Vedic tradition.

अविघात *avighāta*, non-obstruction.

अविद्या *'avidyā*, wrong knowledge, ignorance, nescience, folly, illusion, undifferentiated consciousness; (y) a kind of *kṛśa*.

अविनाभाव *avinābhāva*, invariable relation.

अविनाशिन् *avināśin*, what is undecaying, real existence.

अविप्रणाश *avipraṇāśa*, a dharma postulated by some school of Buddhists as being produced after every action performed.

अविभाग *avibhāga*, undivided.

अविरोध *avirodha*, non-inconsistent, non-contradiction.

अविवेक *aviveka*, non-discrimination, foolishness.

अविशिष्ट *avishiṣṭa*, undistinguished, unqualified.

अक्सिंवादिन् *avisamvādin*, not contradictory.

अव्यक्त *avyakta*, unmanifested.

अव्यय *avyaya*, eternal, imperishable, grammatical particle, an indeclinable.

अव्याप्ति *'avyāpti*, (n) partial inapplicability, inadequate pervasion of a proposition.

अव्याप्यवृत्ति *'avyāpyavṛtti*, (vs) partial inherence as to the time and space.

अव्युत्पन्न *avyutpanna*, illiterate, not formed according to the prescribed rules.

1. See Yogasūtra, I, 24. This is used in various senses in the several systems of philosophy.

2. लक्ष्यकदेशे लक्षणस्यासत्त्वमव्याप्तिः ।

3. अव्याप्यवृत्तिः क्षणिको विशेषगुण उच्यते ।

अशक्तसूचन *aśaktasūcana*, (n) not indicating what is possible.

अशक्ति *aśakti*, inability.

अहनाया *aśanāyā*, hunger.

अशेषभुवनाधार *aśeṣabhuvanādhāra*, support of the whole world.

अष्टाक्षरी *aṣṭākṣarī*, the 8 syllabled *mantra*. See इय.

असंस्कृत *asamskṛta*, uncompound (element), uncomposite element.

असंक्रान्ति *asamkrānti*, absence of translocation.

असंक्कीर्ण *asankīrṇa*, unmixed.

असंख्याति *asankhyāti*, (b) non-being's apprehension.

असङ्गत *asaṅgata*, inconsistent.

असंज्ञिता *asañjñitā*, unconsciousness.

असंज्ञिसमापत्ति *asañjñīsamāpatti*, (b) ecstasy with loss of consciousness.

असत् *asat*, non-being, non-real, non-existence.

असत्तावाद *asattāvāda*, (v) doctrine of non-existence.

असपक्ष *asapakṣa*, (n) same as *vipakṣa*, not similar to the minor term.

असमवायिकारण <sup>1</sup>*asamaavāyīkāraṇa*, (n) non-inherent or accidental.

असम्भव *asambhava*, impossible to happen.

असम्भावना *asambhāvanā*, absence of right understanding, doubt.

असाधारण *asādhāraṇa*, not common, special. — धर्म — *dharma* specific feature.

असिद्ध <sup>1</sup>*asiddha*, (n) untrue, unproved, un-established, conclusion or reason unproved.

असिद्धि *asiddhi*, (n) not achieving what is promised.

1. गुणकर्ममात्रवृत्ति क्षेयमधाप्यसमवायिहेतुत्वम् । यथा तन्तुयोगः पटस्य ।

2. This is of three kinds: *śāstrasiddha*, *svarūpasiddha* and *vyāp-yatisiddha*

अस्तिकाय *astikāya*, (j) category. There are five such categories :  
*jīva*, *puṅgava*, *dharma*, *adharma*, *ākāśa*.

अस्तेय *asteya*, not committing theft.

अस्त्र *astra*, divine weapon.

अस्मिता *'asmitā*, (y) non-perception of the difference between the  
 self and intellect, a kind of *kleśa*. — मातृ — *mātra*, (y) a kind  
 of *samādhi*.

अहम् *aham*, myself, I, ego, I-sense.

अहङ्कार *ahankāra*, I-consciousness, egoism, I-principle, person-  
 ality substance.

अहन्ता *ahantā*, I-ness, one of the 25 elements in Sāṅkhya philoso-  
 phy.

अहंप्रत्यय *ahampratyaṃ*, notion of ego.

अहिंसा *ahimsā*, non-violence.

अहीन *ahina*, sacrifice lasting several days.



आकरज *ākaraṇa*, mine-born.

आकस्मिक *ākasmika*, per chance, providential.

आकाङ्क्षा *ākāṅkṣā*, expectancy, question.

आकार *ākāra*, form, configuration, character, figure.

आकाश *ākāśa*, ether, sky, void space.

आकिञ्चन्यायतन *ākīñcanyāyatana*, (b) plane of nothingness.

आकृति *ākṛti*, form, configuration general and distinct form of  
 the material object (*avayavasamsthānaviśeṣa*).

आकुञ्चन *ākūñcana*, contraction, bending forward.

आकूत *ākūta*, impulsion, idea, intention.

आक्षेप *ākṣeṣa*, pertaining to the senses, perceptual.

आक्षेप *ākṣeṣa*, objection.

आख्यायिका *ākhyāyikā*, illustrative tale.

आगम *āgama*, verbal testimony, treatise, science.

आगमापायिन् *āgamāpāyin*, transient.

आग्नीध्र *āgnidhṛa*, one of the 16 priests in the soma sacrifice.

आचमन *ācamana*, sipping the water in a prescribed manner from the palm, rinsing the mouth.

आचार *ācāra*, rules of conduct.

आचार्य *ācārya*, teacher, instructor, revered.

आतिवाहिक *ativāhika*, (s) transporting body.

आत्मन् *ātman*, soul, ego, self. — ख्याति — *khyāti*, (b) self-apprehension. — तत्त्व — *tattva*, real quality of the soul. (आत्म) माव — *bhāva*, one's own body. — भावनिर्घातना — *bhāvaniryātana*, self-surrender. — विद्या — *vidyā*, knowledge of the soul. — साक्षात्कार *sākṣātkāra*, self-realisation. — हविस् — *havis*, self offered as *havis*. — आश्रय — *āśraya*, self-dependence.

आत्मीभाव *ātmiabhāva*, becoming one with self.

आत्यन्तिक *ātyantika*, complete, entire, final, ultimate.

आदरप्रत्यय *ādarapratyaya*, regardful cognition.

आदि *ādi*, origin, beginning. — कर्मिक — *karmika*, (b) novice. — शक्ति — *śakti*, primeval power or energy or force.

आदीनव *ādinava*, (b) defect, disadvantage.

आदेश *ādeśa*, substitute in grammar, teaching, order, mandate, precept.

आधार *ādhāra*, substratum, container, receptacle.

आधिदैविक *ādhidāivika*, pertaining to gods ; (s) caused by divine agencies, proceeding from the elements.

आधिभौतिक *ādhibhautika*, elementary ; (s) caused by animate beings.

आधेय *ādheya*, what is contained, sustained, supported.

आनन्द *ānanda*, bliss, joy, pleasure.

आनुपूर्वी *ānupūrvī*, order.

आनुमानिक *ānumānika*, inferential.

आनुश्रविक *ānuśravika*, (s) known through Veda.

आनुषङ्गिक *ānuṣaṅgika*, following as necessary result.

आपस् *āpas*, water.

आप्त *āpta*, reliable person, truth-teller. — वचन — *vacana*, the word of a reliable person.

आभास *ābhāsa*, reflection, semblance. — वाद — *vāda*, semblance theory.

आभोग *ābhoga*, immediate or direct experience.

आम्नाय *āmṇāya*, tradition, scripture.

आयतन *āyatana* (b) sensory receptacle (12), base of mental action.

आयुस् *āyus*, vitality, age.

आयोजन *āyोजना*, concretion activity.

आर *āra*, good, awe.

आरम्भ *ārambha*, (m) beginning activity. — वाद — *vāda*, (n) creationistic theory of causation.

आरादुपकारिन् *ārādupakārin*, (m) a kind of auxiliary.

आरोप *āropa*, hypothetical attribution.

आरोपित *āropita*, imposed, assumed.

आर्जव *ārjava*, rectitude.

आर्हत *ārhatta*, Jaina, follower of Arhat.

आलम्बन *ālambana*, support (cause).

आलयविज्ञान *ālayavijñāna*, (b) origination or receptacle intellect consciousness, store-house of intellectual impressions.

आलोचन *ālocana*, thinking, sense-process, bare awareness.

आलोचनज्ञान *ālocanājñāna*, (m) subjective ideation.

आवरण *āvaraṇa*, barrier, covering, concealment, enclosure.

- आवर्जन *āvarjana*, concentration.
- आवृत्ति *āvṛti*, false notion.
- आवेश *āveśa*, obsession possession.
- आशय *āśaya*, (y) impression dormant in the mind, latent desires.
- आश्रय *āśraya*, resort, substratum, period of life. – असिद्ध – *asiddha*, (n) unestablished in respect of abode (*paśa*). – असिद्धि, (n) false substratum, a logical fallacy.
- आसत्ति *āsatti*, juxtaposition.
- आसन *āsana*, (y) = posture of the body in yoga being one of the 8 āṅgas of yoga.
- आसव *āsava*, intoxicant, infection, defilement of desire.
- आस्तिक *āstika*, orthodox, believer in god, believer in the future.
- आहरण *āharaṇa*, grasping.
- आहार *āhāra*, species of cause, aliment.
- आहार्य *āhārya*, to be taken or fetched near or supposed.
- आहुति *āhuti*, pouring a libation into fire.

## इ

इ *ī*, Śiva.

इच्छा *icchā*, desire, volition, will. – शक्ति – *śakti*, will power.

इतर *itara*, other, different.

इतरेतरशून्यता *itaretarasūnyatā*, mutual voidness.

इतरेतराश्रयत्व *itaretarāśrayatva*, mutual dependency.

इतिकर्तव्यता *itikartavyatā*, (m) action subsidiary to the main.

इदङ्कारस्पदत्व *idankārāspadatva*, quality of being the seat of thisness, objective perception.

इदन्ता *idantā*, thing-in-itself, thisness.

इदम्प्रत्ययता *idampratrayatā*, dependence.

इन्द्रजाल *indrajāla*, jugglery, trick, delusion.

इन्द्रिय *indriya*, sense, sense-organ. — त्व — *tva*, senselessness. — अर्थ-  
सन्निकर्ष — *arthisannikarṣa*, relation between sense-organ and  
object.

इयत्ता *iyattā*, measure, quantity, extent.

इष्टविघातकृत् *iṣṭavighātakṛt*, name of a fallacious reason.

इष्टापत्ति *iṣṭāpatti*, attainment of the objective.

इष्टार्थ *iṣṭārtha*, anything desired.

इष्टि *iṣṭi*, sacrifice of butter etc., opposed to the sacrifice of an  
animal or *soma* juice.

ई

ई *ī*, Lakṣmī.

ईक्षति *īkṣati*, seeing.

ईक्षन् *īkṣan*, seeing, thinking.

ईश्वर *īśvara*, lord, god, supreme.

■

■ Ū, Brahman.

उक्त *uktha*, certain verses forming a sub-division of the *śāstra*,  
name of the Śāmaveda.

उक्ता *ukhā*, a vessel in which fire is put.

उच्छिष्टि *ucchitti*, destruction.

उच्छेदवाद *ucchedavāda*, doctrine of destruction.

उत्कर्ष *utkarṣa*, eminence, superiority, transfer from one place  
to another. — सम — *sama*, a kind of fallacy.

उत्कृष्टोपाधिता *utkṛṣṭopādhitā*, state of having something  
as an indispensable condition.

उत्क्षेपण *utkṣepaṇa*, stretching upward, lifting up.

उत्तम *uttama*, superior, high.



उत्तर *uttara*, later; (n) reply, post-division, one of the five ingredients of an *adhikaraṇa*. - शैल - *śaila*, a sub-school of Buddhism.

उत्तान *uttāna*, lying with face upwards.

उत्पत्ति *utpatti*, evolution, origination, creation, commencement, genesis. - विधि - *vidhi*, injunction for any act or sacrifice anew.

उत्पात *utpāta*, calamity.

उत्पाद *utpāda*, origination.

उत्पादक *utpādaka*, producer.

उत्पाद्य *utpādyā*, produced, producible.

उत्प्रेक्षा *utprekṣā*, imagination, fancy.

उत्सर्ग *utsarga*, general rule.

उदान <sup>1</sup>*udāna*, a kind of vāyu (air); (b) kind of verse.

उदासीन *udāsina*, indifferent, unaffected, quiet.

उदाहरण *udāharaṇa*, corroboration, instance, example, exemplification.

उद्देश *uddeśa*, enunciation, enumeration, object, end.

उद्देश्य *uddeśya*, subject.

उद्बुद्ध *udbuddha*, manifested, awakened.

उद्बोधक *udbodhaka*, that which causes something to manifest, stimulating element.

उद्भिद् *udbhīd*, name of a sacrifice.

उद्भिज्ज *udbhijja*, plants, born of seed.

उद्वेग *udvega*, (y) dissatisfaction.

उपकार *upakāra*, benefit.

उपक्रम *upakrama*, beginning, commencement.

उपक्लेश *upakleśa*, (b) secondary *kleśa*.

1. ऋणस्थानीय ऊर्ध्वगमनवानुत्क्रमणवायुः ।



उपग्रह *upagraha*, influence.

उपघात *upaghāta*, demolition, destruction.

उपचारच्छल *upacāraccala*, figurative casuistry, a kind of fallacious inference.

उपदेश *upadeśa*, (m) teaching, Vedic text expressing a *niyoga* or duty.

उपधान *upadhāna*, imposition.

उपाधि *upādhi*, peculiarity, attribute, support.

उपनय *upanaya*, subsumptive correlation; (n) minor premise, reaffirmation, restatement.

उपनिषद् *upaniṣad*, last portion of Vedas, important

उपन्यास *upanyāsa*, statement, discourse.

उपपत्ति <sup>1</sup>*upapatti*, explanation, evidence. — सम — *sama*, (n) ■ kind of contradiction in which both the contradicting assertions are supposed to be demonstrable.

उपपादुक *upapāduka*, self-produced.

उपमान <sup>2</sup>*upamāna*, instrument of comparison, simile or parity; (n) analogy.

उपमिति *upamiti*, assimilative cognition or experience.

उपयोग *upayoga*, utility.

उपलक्षण *upalakṣaṇa*, indication of the self as well as others, ■ mark.

उपलब्धि *upalabdhī*, apprehension, perception.

उपलम्भ *upalambha*, apprehension.

उपष्टम्भक *upaṣṭambhaka*, support, stimulant.

उपसंहार *upasamhāra*, destruction, recapitulation.

उपसर्ग *upasarga*, preposition.

उपसर्जन *upasarjana*, unimportant.

1. प्रकरणप्रतिपाद्यार्थसाधने तत्र तत्र ध्रूयमाणा युक्तिः ।

2. उपामितिकरणमुपमानम् । तच्च सादृश्यज्ञानात्मकम् ।

उपस्थिति *upasthiti*, thought, presence.

उपादान *upādāna*, (v) material or substantive cause ; (b) attachment, grasping, clinging, cause ; (m) = mode of expression like *ajahatsvārtha* ; a *pramāna* for Mīmāṃsaka Prabhākara, viz. number and gender of an *aṅga*. – कारण – *kāraṇa*, material cause.

उपादेय *upādeya*, (m) object of injunction.

उपाधि *upādhi*, limitation, disguise, condition, augment, concept, special attribute or property, condition ; (n) determination (of the absolute), vitiating or adventitious condition, special cause for a general effect.

उपाय *upāya*, means, way, remedy.

उपालम्भ *upālambha*, censure.

उपासन *upāsana*, adoration, worship, invocation.

उपेक्षा *upēkṣā*, indifference.

कर्णनाम *ūrṇanābha*, spider.

ऊह *ūha*, modification by conjecture or reasoning, comprehension of particulars ; (s) one of the 8 siddhis, independent reasoning.

## ऋ

ऋजुनय *rjunaya*, (j) one of the 7 *nayas* of *saptabhaṅgī* in which a prediction may be made about a thing.

ऋत *ṛta*, truth, cosmic law.

ऋतंभरा *ṛtambharā*, (y) bearer of truth (i.e.) the self in *samādhi*.

ऋत्विज् *ṛtvij*, a priest in a sacrifice such as *adhvaryu*, *hotṛ*, *brahman*, *udgātṛ*, etc.,

ऋद्धि *ṛddhi*, (b) supernatural power.

ऋषि *ṛṣi*, sage.

1. साध्यव्यापकत्वे सति साधनाव्यापकत्वस्युपाधित्वम् ।

## ए

एक *eka*, one. — जीववाद — *jīva-vāda*, one-soul theory. — स्वान्यत्व — *tvānyatva*, the state of being either the same or the other. — देशिन् — *deśin*, a sub-class of followers of one philosophical system, knowing only one part of the true state of case. — रूप — *rūpa*, one form. — वाक्य — *vākya*, sentence united with some other, a single sentence. — व्यवहारिक — *vyavāhārika*, a sub-school of Buddhism. — शेष — *śeṣa*, name of a compound denoting that of two or more stems alike in form only one remains. — श्रुति — *śruti*, (j) an enunciation in the singular. — सत्तावाद — *sattā-vāda*, (v) doctrine of one existence.

एकाग्र *ekāgra*, close attention, closely attentive. — ता — *tā*, concentration or abstraction.

एकान्त *ekānta*, exclusive, exclusively. — दुष्मा — *duṣamā*, (j) containing only bad year. — सुष्मा — *suṣamā* (j) containing only good year. — राज् — *rāj*, name of a Bodhisattva.

एकान्तिक *ekāntika*, certain, steady, permanent, devoted to one aim, person or theory. — मार्ग — *mārga*, monotheism.

एकायन *ekāyana*, ■ narrow way or path accessible for only one person, centre of union.



एकाग्र्य *aikāgrya*, concentration on one object.

ऐकान्तिक *aikāntika*, permanent, complete, absolute, exclusive. — त्व — *tva*, certainty, steadiness, permanence.

ऐकात्म्य *aikātmya*, unity of the soul, oneness, identity.

ऐक्य *aikya*, identity, unity, harmony, sameness.

ऐतिह्य *aitihya*, tradition.

ऐश्वर्य *aishvarya*, lordship, supremacy, superhuman power.

## ओ

ओम् *om*, praṇava.

ओङ्कार *oṅkāra*, praṇava, combination of अ, उ and म्.

ओत *ota*, threaded, intervowen. — ओत — *prota*, woven length-wise and crosswise.

## औ

औत्तरापथिक *auttarāpathika*, a school of Buddhist philosophy that is coming from the northmost part of the country

औत्पत्तिक *autpattika*, (म) eternal, material.

औत्सर्गिक *outsargika*, belonging to a general rule.

औत्सुक्य *outsukya*, eagerness, desire, longing.

औदार्य *audārya*, magnanimity, generosity.

औदासीन्य *audāsinya*, indifference, apathy.

औपचारिक *aupacārika*, figurative, metaphorical.

औपनिषद् *aupaniṣada*, follower of Upaniṣads, contained or taught in Upaniṣads.

औपपत्त्यंशिक *aupapatyamśika*, (b) consciousness related to rebirth.

औपपातिक *aupapātika*, (b) born without apparent cause (i.e.) parents.

औपाधिक *aupādhika*, dependent on particular conditions, extrinsic, limited.

और्ध्वदैहिक *aurdhvadaihika*, relating to a deceased person, performed in honour of the dead.

औलूख्य *aulūkya*, follower of the Vaiśeṣika doctrine.



क *Ka*, Brahman.

कक्षा *kakṣā*, disputing side, disputative stand.

कटु *kaṭu*, pungent.

कठेन *kaṭhina*, hard, stiff, harsh, cruel.

कणभुज् *Kaṇabuj*, another name for Kaṇāda.

कणाद् *Kaṇāda*, atom-eater, a name given to the author of Vaiśeṣika philosophy.

कण्टक *kaṇṭaka*, thorn; (n) a term implying the refutation of argument, detection of error.

कण्ठाभरण *kaṇṭhābharana*, necklace.

कथंभावाकाङ्क्षा *kathambhāvākāṅkṣā*, (m) expectation of subsidiary acts.

कपिल *kapila*, brown, name of a sage who is the author of Sāṅkhyasāstra.

कपिश *kapīśa*, brown, reddish-brown.

कमण्डलु *kamaṇḍalu*, a vessel made of wood or earth used for water by ascetics and religious students.

कम्पन *kampana*, shaking, trembling, unsteady.

करतल *karatala*, palm of the hand.

करण *kaṛaṇa*, medium, means, cause, organ.

करुण *karuṇa*, lamentable, compassion, pity.

कर्तृ *karṭṛ*, doer, author, functionary, agent.

कर्मन् *karman*, action, deed, activity, destiny, performance.

— इन्द्रिय — *indriya*, (n) organ of action (5). — कण्ड — *kāṇḍa*, ritual portion of Vedas, name of a Jaina work. — गति *gati*, course of fate. — चण्डाल — *caṇḍāla*, a contemptible man. — धारय — *dhāraya*, name of a compound, a subclass of tatpuruṣa compound. — पथ — *paṭha*, the way or direction of an action. — भूमि — *bhūmi*, land or region of religious actions. — मीमांसा — *mīmāṃsā*, systematic enquiry on the ritual portion of Vedas instituted by Jaimini. — योग — *yoga*, yoga of action, practical application, active exertion. — विज्ञान — *viज्ञāna*, (b) activity-intelligence. — विपाक — *vipāka*, ripening of action. — शील — *śīla*, assiduous in work. — साक्षिन् — *sākṣin*, witness of all acts.

कलल *kalala*, embryo.

कली *kalā*, part, 16th part, fine art.

कल्प *kalpa*, rule, way, method, a period of time, one of the  
■ Vedāngas.

कल्पना *kalpanā*, assumption, reflection, creation, imagination,  
conceptual content, presumptive knowledge.

कल्पिक *kalpika*, conceptual, (b) fit, proper.

कल्पित *kalpita*, adjusted, imaginary, invented.

कल्याणमित्र *kalyāṇamitra*, (b) spiritual teacher.

कषाय *kāṣāya*, astringent, yellowish red.

ककतालीय *kākatāliya*, after the manner of "the crow and the  
palm-fruit," unexpected, accidental.

काच *kāca*, glass.

काचकामल *kācakāmala*, a kind of eye disease, cataract.

काञ्चन *kāñcana*, gold. — मय — *maya*, made of gold.

काण्ड *kāṇḍa*, section, chapter, part, single joint of a stem of a  
plant. — अनुसमय — *anusamaya*, the performance of all pres-  
cribed acts of ritual in orderly succession for a particular  
object before performing the same acts in the same order  
for a second object.

कादाचित्क *kādācitka*, occasional.

कान्ति *kānti*, brilliance, splendour, beauty.

कापालिक *kāpālika*, a sect of Śaiva ascetics who carries a human  
skull and uses it as a receptacle for his food. (He belongs  
to the left hand sect).

कापिल *kāpila*, follower of Sāṅkhya system of philosophy found-  
ed by Kapila.

काम *kāma*, erotics, desire, God of Love, one of the four puru-  
ṣārthas, enjoyment. — रूपिन् — *rūpin*, taking form at will. —  
लोक — *loka*, world of desire.

काम्यकर्मन् *kāmyakarmaṇ*, action done for a particular object.

काम्यविधि *kāmyavidhi*, optional injunction.

काय *kāya*, aggregate, trunk, body. — दण्ड — *danḍa*, control of the body.

कारक *kāraṇa*, productive, creative, relation between noun and verb in grammar.

कारण *kāraṇa*, cause, reason, origin. — शरीर — *śarīra*, (v) causal body, the original embryo or source of the body existing with the universal impersonal spirit and equivalent to Avidyā.

कारिका *kārikā*, verse.

कारित्र *kāritra*, (b) power of action.

कारुण्य *kāruṇya*, compassion, pity.

कात्स्न्य *kārtsnya*, entirety.

कार्मिक *kārmika*, name of a Buddhist philosophical school.

कार्य *kārya*, product, task, artificial, producible, to be done or performed. — कारणभाव — *kāraṇabhāva*, relation of cause and effect. — सम — *sama*, (n) a particular sophistical objection.

काल *kāla*, time. — अतीत — *atīta*, delayed, mis-timed. — अत्ययपदिष्ट — *atyayāpadiṣṭa*, invalidated by lapse of time, a term for a vain argument. — मयवपुस् — *mayavapus*, time-body, time-bodied.

कीर्ति *kīrti*, fame, glory, speech, report.

कुकुलिक *kukkulika*, ■ sub-school of Buddhism.

कुड्य *kudya*, wall.

कुतर्किन् *kutarkin*, false arguer.

कुमारिल *kumārila*, founder of a new school in *mīmāṃsā*, other wise called *Bhāṭṭamata*.

कुम्भक *kumbhaka*, (y) suspension of breath, stopping the breath by shutting the mouth and closing the nostrils with fingers of the right hand. see *Prāṇāyāma* post.

कुलाल *kulāla*, potter.

कुविन्द *kuvinda*, weaver.

कुश *kuśa*, sacred grass used for religious ceremonies.

कुशल *kuśala*, good, auspicious.

कुसुल *kuśūla*, granary, room or container in which rice or grain is stored.

कुहू *kuhū*, new moon (personified as a daughter of Angiras.)

कूटस्थ *kūṭastha*, (▼) standing at the top, keeping the highest position, unchangeable.

कुर्व *kūroa*, bundle of grass.

कृतक *kṛtaka*, artificial, unreal.

कृतनाश *kṛtanāśa*, disappearance of fruit of action duly performed.

कृति *kṛti*, act, deed.

कृत्रिम *kṛtrima*, artificial.

कृपा *kṛpā*, pity.

कुष्णतार *kṛṣṇatāra*, the dark of the eye.

कुष्णल *kṛṣṇala*, ■ piece of gold of small weight.

कृसर *kṛsara*, a dish consisting of sesamum and grain.

केवल *kevala*, attributeless, unqualified, isolated, alone. — त्वम् — *tvam*, onliness, loneliness, attributelessness. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, (j) highest possible knowledge. — व्यतिरेकिन् — *vyatirekin*, (u) a negative, reason showing only the negative concomitance. — अधिकरण — *adhikaraṇa*, mere container. — अन्वायिन् — *anvayin*, a reason showing the only positive concomitance.

केवलिन *kevalin*, (j) an Arhat possessing the *kevalajñāna*.

केशोण्डुक *keśonḍuka*, a sling or knot of hair, net-like apparition seen while the eyes are shut.

कैङ्कर्य *kaiṅkarya*, worshipful service.

कैमुतिक *kaimutika*, the rule of 'how much more' or 'how much less,' arguing a portion and leaving the rest for inference (a fortiori).

कैवल्य *kaivalya*, absolute liberation, final absolution; (▼) absolute unity, perfect isolation.



कोश *kośa*, encasement, sheath.

क्रम *krama*, order, sequence, arrangement, arranged position.  
 - मुक्ति - *mukti*, gradual liberation or absolution. - अक्रम  
 - *akrama*, consecutive and concurrent.

क्रमशः *kramaśah*, successively.

क्रिया *kriyā*, action, activity, performance. - शक्ति - *śakti*, power of action. - सिद्धि - *siddhi*, fruition of action.

क्रोध *krodha*, anger, ire.

क्षण *kṣaṇa*, moment, sensation, attention, opportunity. - भङ्ग  
 - *bhaṅga*, continual decay of things. - भङ्गवाद - *bhaṅgavāda*, doctrine of continual decay of things. - सन्तान - *sāntana*, series of moments.

क्षणिक *kṣāṇika*, momentary, transient. - विज्ञान - *viज्ञāna*, (b) philosophy of temporary or momentary consciousness of Buddhas.

क्षपणक *kṣapaṇaka*, religious mendicant especially Jaina, mendicant who wears no garments.

क्षमा *kṣamā*, forbearance, patience, faith.

क्षान्ति *kṣānti*, forbearance.

क्षार *kṣāra*, alkaline.

क्षेत्रज्ञ *kṣetrajña*, soul (i.e.) knower of the body.

क्षेम *kṣema*, protection of what is obtained.

क्षोदक्षम *kṣodakṣama*, capable of test or investigation.

खक्खट *khakkhata*, hard, solid.

खण्डन *khaṇḍana*, refutation.

खपुष्प *khapuṣpa*, sky-flower.

खिल *khila*, additional hymn appended to the regular collection of hymns of Vedas.

खेचरी *khecari*, one of the yogamudrā symbols.

ख्याति *khyāti*, (b) discernment, knowledge, publicity, celebrity, perception.

## ग

गगनकुसुम *gaganakusuma*, sky-flower.

गतानुगतिक *gatānugatika*, following what precedes, following custom or the conduct of another, imitative.

गतार्थ *gatārtha*, object fulfilled.

गति *gati*, motion, result, mode of existence, course, origin.

गन्ध *gandha*, odour, smell.

गन्धर्वनगर *gandharvanagara*, an imaginary town in the sky, Gandharvancity.

गमक *gamaka*, indicative, causing to understand.

गमन *gamana*, motion, going.

गमनिका *gamanikā*, explanatory paraphrase, method, doctrine.

गर्भित *garbhita*, pregnant, containing inside.

गवामयन *gavāmayana*, name of a sacrifice.

गाथा *gāthā*, a stanza, verse.

गाम्भीर्य *gāmbhīrya*, magnanimity.

गुण *guṇa*, quality, aspect, characteristic ; (m) any material useful for sacrifice, one of the seven categories in Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika philosophy.

गुणिन् *guṇin*, substrate, possessor of quality.

गुप्ति *gupti*, (j) three kinds of guptis, restraint of body, mind and speech.

गुरु *guru*, another name for Prabhākara. — त्व — *tva*, solidity, weight. — मत — *mata*, Prabhākara's view in Mīmāṃsā.

ग्रहस्थ *grhastha*, householder.

- गोकुलिक *gokulika*, one who gives help to a cow in the mud,  
name of a Buddhist sect.
- गोचर *gocara*, object, place.
- गोत्र *gotra*, lineage, race, family name.
- गोनर्दीय *gonardiya*, belonging to Gonardas ; Patañjali, the found-  
der of Yoga philosophy.
- गोमेध *gomedha*, cow-sacrifice.
- गौण *gauṇa*, not primary.
- गौणी *gauṇī*, one of the functions of a word to connote a remote  
sense.
- गौतम *Gautama*, the founder of Nyāya philosophy.
- गौरव *gaurava*, a defect in logical discussion consisting of heavi-  
ness in argumentation or cumbrousness.
- ग्रन्थ *grantha*, work, treatise, book, composition. — कार — *kāra*,  
author.
- ग्रस्त *grasta*, devoid, eclipsed.
- ग्रह *graha*, any ladle or vessel employed for taking up = portion  
of fluid especially of soma out of a larger vessel.
- ग्रहण *grahana*, grasping, seizing, choosing.
- ग्रामीण *grāmīṇa*, villager, peasant.
- ग्रावस्तुत *grāvastut*, one of the 16 priests in soma sacrifice.
- ग्राहक *grāhaka*, that which grasps the object.
- ग्राह्य *grāhya*, knowable object, that which is to be grasped.

## घ

- घट *ghata*, jar, pot. — त्व — *tva*, potness, jariness. — आकाश — *ākāśa*,  
space in = pot.
- घटकत्व *ghatakatva*, state of being included.
- घटित *ghaṭita*, included, joined.
- घण्टाघोष *ghanṭāghoṣa*, public declaration, bell-announcement.

घनगर्जित *ghanagarjita*, the roar of thunder, deep loud roar.

घृत *ghṛta*, ghee.

घोर *ghora*, terrific.

घोष *ghoṣa*, hut of herdsmen, a particular form of a temple.

घ्राण *ghrāṇa*, olifactory organ, nose.

## च

चक्र *cakra*, wheel. – नेमि – *nemi*, wheel-felly. – भ्रमण – *bhramaṇa*, turning like a wheel.

चक्षुस् *cakṣus*, eye, vision, visual sense, sense of sight. – विज्ञान – *viज्ञāna*, (b) visual cognition.

चतुष्पात् *catuspāt*, four-footed, quadripartite.

चन्द्रनाडी *cāndranāḍī*, (γ) one of principal nadis or arterial passages in the living body.

चमस *camasa*, ■ small vessel used at the vedic sacrifice for taking soma juice.

चयन *cayana*, vedic ceremony of piling up bricks.

चरमावस्था *caramāvasthā*, final state, condition at death.

चरण *carana*, the feet of the venerable, ■ pāda or line of ■ stanza, section, a school or branch of the veda.

चरितार्थ *caritārtha*, accomplished object, one who has attained his end.

चर्चा *carcā*, consideration, deliberation, discussion.

चर्या *caryā*, doing.

चलन *calana*, motion, moving.

चषाल *caṣāla*, a wooden ring on the top of a sacrificial post.

चाक्षुष *cākṣuṣa*, belonging to the sight or produced from the sight.

चातुर्मास्य *cāturmāsya*, a sacrifice of 4 months' duration.

चातुर्य *cātura*, tactfulness.

चार्वाक *cārvāka*, materialistic philosopher. — मत — *matā*, heterodox philosophy, atheism.

चारुणी *cālani*, parasol.

चित् *cid*, intelligence, intellect, knowledge, consciousness. — आत्मक — *ātma*, consisting of pure consciousness. — आभास — *ābhāsa*, self semblance. — मय — *maya*, consisting of pure thought or consciousness. — मात्र — *mātra*, pure thought. — मुद्रा — *mudrā*, symbol of consciousness, one of the symbols in yogic practice. — रूप — *rūpa*, consciousness, universal spirit as identified with pure thought.

चिति *citti*, a layer of wood or bricks.

चित्त *citta*, mind, thought, consciousness. — एकत्व — *ekatva*, mental unity or fixity. — विप्रयुक्तधर्म — *viprayuktadharma*, (b) non-mental compounds. — विभ्रम — *vibhrama*, confusion of mind, mental delusion, mental derangement. — सन्तति — *santati*, continuity of consciousness.

चित् *citra*, variegated.

चिन्ता *cintā*, thought, meditation, speculation, discussion, anxiety.

चीर or चीवर *cira* or *civara*, (b, j) the dress of a monk.

चूर्ण *cūrṇa*, powder.

चेतन *cetana*, } conscious, sentient, intelligent, soul, mind, con-  
चेतना *cetana*, } sciousness, volition.

चेतयितु *cetayitṛ*, thinker.

चेतस् *ceṭas*, mind, thought.

चेष्टाश्रय *ceṣṭāśraya*, receptacle or vehicle of bodily action or motion.

चैतन्य *caitanya*, consciousness, intelligence, life, sensation.

चैतिक *caittika*, = sub-school of Buddhism.

चैत्य *caitya*, (b, j) a temple or a place of worship generally containing a monument.

चोदना *codanā*, inducement, permission, direction, (m) ■ *vidhi-vakya*.

चोद्य *codya*, raising a question to be criticised.

च्युति *cyuti*, falling down, degeneration, perishing, death.



छल <sup>1</sup>*chala*, (n) casuistry, quibbling, deceitful disputation, perverting the sense of words. — जाति — *jāti*, futile rejoinder.

छाग *chāga*, he-goat.

छाया *chāyā*, image, shadow, likeness.

## ज

जगत् *jagat*, world, earth.

जठराग्नि *jaṭharāgni*, digestive fire.

जड *jaḍa*, unconscious, stupid, inanimate, insensate, inert, inactive.

जनक *janaka*, cause, producing.

जन्तु *jantu*, living being, creature.

जन्मन् *janman*, birth.

जन्य *janya*, producible, produced, born.

जप *jaṇa*, recitation of a mantra, muttering.

जरा *jarā*, old age, decay, senility.

जरायुज *jarāyuja*, born from womb.

जल *jala*, water. — चन्द्र — *candra*, image of moon in water.

जलकाश *jalākāśa*, sky reflected in water.

जल्प *jalpa*, (n) disputation, discourse, one of two kinds of *vāda*, overbearing reply and disputed rejoinder.

जहलक्षणा *jahallakṣaṇā*, indicative, indication, secondary sense abandoning primary sense.

1. वचनविचातोऽर्थविकल्पोपपत्त्या क्लृप्त् । तच्च द्विविधम् । वाक्क्लृप्तं सामान्यक्लृप्तं च ॥

जहदजहलक्षणा *jahadajahallakṣaṇā*, secondary sense partly abandoning the primary sense.

जाग्रत् *jāgrat*, waking. - जाग्रत् - *jāgrat*, perfectly waking state, waking state in a waking state. - सुषुप्ति - *susupti*, state of deep sleep in waking state. - स्वप्न - *svapna*, dream in the waking state.

जात *jāta*, born, brought into existence.

जातक *jātaka*, (b) the story of former birth.

जाति *jāti*, birth, rebirth, caste, general character as opposed to individual one, nature, race, family, species; (n) that which is asserted, objective. - उत्तर - *uttara*, (n) futile rejoinder, self-confuting reply.

जायापती *jāyāpati*, wife and husband.

जालन्धरबन्ध *jālandharabandha*, ■ kind of *bandha*, bodily pose in yogic practice.

जिज्ञासा *jijñāsā*, desire to know, enquiry.

जितेन्द्रिय *jitendriya*, one who has subjugated senses.

जिन *jina*, victorious, name of Buddha or Mahavīra.

जिह्वा *jihvā*, gestatory organ, tongue.

जीव *jīva*, living world, individual soul, vital spirit. - चैतन्य - *caitanya*, spirit as individual soul. - मुक्त - *nmukta*, liberated while living. - आत्मन् - *ātman*, individual soul.

जैन *jaina*, relating to Jinās, worshipper of Jina.

जैमिनि *Jaimini*, founder of Pūrvamīmamsā.

### ज्ञ

■ ज्ञा, knower, wise and learned man, knowing. - शक्ति - *sakti*, intellectual faculty.

ज्ञप्ति *jñapti*, knowledge, understanding.

ज्ञात *jñāta*, known, understood, perceived.

ज्ञातता *jñātātā*, (m) state of being known or understood.

ज्ञान *jñāna*, pure knowledge, thought, consciousness, wisdom, idea. — काण्ड — *kāṇḍa*, a portion of the veda relating to knowledge (i.e.) upaniṣads etc. — ब्रंश — *bhramśa*, loss of knowledge. — लक्षणा — *lakṣaṇā*, (n) intuitive knowledge of anything actually not perceived by senses. — सम्भार — *sambhāra*, accumulation or equipment of knowledge. — अव्यास — *adhyāsa*, super-imposition of knowledge. — आभास — *ābhāsa*, knowledge-semblance.

ज्ञापक *jñāpaka*, (n) indicative (cause).

ज्ञेय *jñeya*, knowable (thing).

## त

तटस्थ *taṭastha*, neutral. — लक्षण — *lākṣaṇa*, passive or incidental quality.

तत्त्व *tattva*, reality, truth, true nature of entity, element, true principle. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, knowledge of truth, insight into the true principle. — त्रय — *traya*, name of the triad: Cit, Acit and Īśwara (universal soul) — दृष्टि — *dr̥ṣṭi*, perceiving truth.

तत्त्वमसि *tattvamasi*, that thou art. This is called mahāvākya.

तथाता *tathātā*, (b) suchness (doctrine of Uttarāpathakas.)

तथागत *tathāgata*, name of Buddha, one who has arrived at perfect state of existence.

तथा च *tathāca*, likewise, accordingly (introducing quotation, etc.)

तथापि *tathāpi*, even so, yet, nevertheless (correlative of *yadyapi*).

तथाहि *tathāhi*, for, so (it has been said), for instance.

तथ्य *tathya*, real.

तदात्मकत्व *tadātmakatva*, being of that nature.

तनु *tanu*, body, thin, slender, small, fine.

तन्तु *tantu*, thread.



तन्त्रं *tantra*, system of thought, a class of works teaching magical and mystical formulæ. — सार — *sāra*, essence of philosophy.

तन्माल *tanmātra*, (•) rudimentary substance, subtle element.

तपस् *tapas*, penance.

तमस् *tamas*, darkness, ignorance, inertia.

तमोगुण *tamoguna*, dullness, inertia.

तर्क *tarka*, system or doctrine founded on speculation or reasoning. Cogitation, reasoning, enquiry, logic, confutation (especially that kind of argument which consists in reduction to absurdity), reductio ad absurdum, indirect argument, dialectics, same as Nyāya.

तर्पण *tarpaṇa*, satiating, refreshing, oblation of water.

तात्पर्य *tātparya*, meaning, purport.

तादवस्थ *tādavasthya*, remaining in the same condition.

तादात्म्य *tādātmya*, identity, sameness of character.

ताद्रूप्य *tādrūpya*, sameness of form, identity.

तान्त्रिक *tāntrika*, taught in a scientific manner, one completely versed in any science or system, a follower of tantra doctrine.

ताप *tāpa*, pain. — त्रय — *traya*, three kinds of passion.

तापस *tāpasa*, practiser of or relating to religious austerity.

तामस *tāmasa*, appertaining to or affected by the quality tamas.

तारतम्य *tāratamya*, gradation, difference.

तार्किक *tārkiika*, logician, dialectician, related to or belonging to tarka.

तिक्त *tikta*, bitter.

तितिक्षा *titikṣā*, endurance of opposites like heat and cold etc., forbearance, patience.

तितिक्षु *titikṣu*, patient, forbearing, enduring patiently.

तिमिर *timira*, dark, darkness, eye-disease.

तिरश्चीन *tiraścina*, crooked, horizontal, across.

तिरोधान *tirōdhāna*, obscuration, disappearance.

तीर्थ *tīrtha*, passage, advice, instruction, preceptor.

तीर्थङ्कर *tīrthanṅkara*, (i) perfect soul among Jainas.

तीर्थक or तीर्थिक *tīrthaka* or *tīrthika*, (b) any opponent philosopher.

तुच्छ *tuccha*, worthless, vain, empty.

तुरी *turī*, shuttle.

तुरीय or तुर्य *turiya* or *turya*, fourth.

तुल्य *tulya*, alike, equal.

तुष्टि *tuṣṭi*, satisfaction.

तूष्णीमाव *tūṣṇīmāva*, the state of being silent, silence.

तृण *trṇa*, straw, blade of grass.

तृष्णा *trṣṇā*, desire, craving.

तेजस् *tejas*, light, effulgence, fire.

तैजस *taijasa*, (v) name given to Jīva in the state of dreaming.

तैमिरिक *taimirika*, one affected by eye disease, cataract.

त्रयी विद्या *trayī vidyā*, three Vedas.

त्रसरेणु *trasareṇu*, mote or atom of dust in ■ sun beam.

त्रिदण्डिन् *tridaṇḍin*, ascetic, a school of philosophers.

त्रिधातु *tridhātu*, consisting of three parts, especially *kāma dhātu*, *rūpa* and *arūpa dhātu*.

त्रिमल *trimala*, three-fold impurity.

त्रिरत्न *triratna*, (b) three-fold gem, viz. Buddha, his doctrine and order.

त्रिरूप *trirūpa*, (३) three-featured, (viz) presence of the indicative in the subject (*pakṣadharmā*), presence of the indicative where the probandum is known to be present (*sapakṣasattva*), absence of the indicative where the probandum is known to be absent (*vipakṣavyāvṛtti*). — लिङ्ग — *liṅga*, three-featured probans.

त्रिवृत्करण *trivṛtkaraṇa*, triplicating.

त्रेताग्नि *tretāgni*, three kinds of Vedic fire called *āhavanīya*, *gṛharhapatya* and *dakṣiṇāgni*.

त्रैकालिक *traikālika*, pertaining to three times (past, present, future).

त्रैकाल्य *traikālyā*, embracing the three times, ■ school of Buddhist philosophy.

त्रैगुण्य *traiguṇya* (३) triple nature of the matter.

त्रैधातुक *traidhātuka*, triple world.

त्रैविद्य *traividya*, well versed in three Vedas.

त्वच् *tvac*, tactile organ, sense of touch, skin.

## द

दग्ध *dagdha*, burnt.

दण्ड *daṇḍa*, stick, trunk, stem. — कमण्डलु — *kamaṇḍalu*, jar with handle. — नीति — *nīti*, administration of justice.

दमन *damana*, taming, subduing, overpowering, control of the senses.

दम्भ *dambha*, deceit, hypocrisy.

दया *dayā*, grace, pity, compassion.

दर्प *darpa*, pride, arrogance.

दर्पण *darpaṇa*, mirror.

दर्श *darśa*, new moon.

दर्शन *darśana*, doctrine, knowledge, school of thought or philosophy, seeing, sight, perception.

दर्वाहोम *darvahoma*, oblation made with a wooden ladle or its substitute.

दान *dāna*, act of giving, giving up, imparting, teaching, donation, gift. — पारमिता — *pāramitā*, (b) perfection of charity. — पात्र — *pātra*, object of charity.

दार्शनिक *dārśanika*, acquainted with darśanas, philosopher.

दार्ष्टान्त *dārṣṭānta*, explained by an example.

दार्ष्टान्तिक *dārṣṭāntika*, one who uses an example or simile ■ a proof.

दिश् *diś*, quarter, direction; (a) one of the nine substances.

दिगम्बर *digambara*, ■ sect of Jains.

दिव्य *divya*, divine, superhuman, supernatural. — दृष्टि — *drṣṭi*, supernatural vision, theurgy. — मार्ग — *mārga*, divine path.

दीक्षा *dīkṣā*, initiation, determination.

दीप *dīpa*, light, lamp.

दीर्घ *dīrgha*, long.

दुरधिगम *duradhigama*, difficult to attain, inscrutable, ununderstandable.

दुर्गति *durgati*, misfortune, (b) bad state of life such as animal, etc.

दुर्जय *durjaya*, hard to win, a stage of progress in Bodhisattva's career.

दुर्बल *durbala*, feeble, of little strength.

दुश्चरित *duṣcarita*, misdoing, (b) the 10 chief sins: murder, theft, adultery, lying, calumny, lewdness, evil speech, covetousness, envy, heresy.

दुष्ट *duṣṭa*, faulty. — हेतु — *hetu*, defective probans.

दुस्साध्य *dussādhyā*, difficult to accomplish.

दुःख *duḥkha*, suffering, pain, sorrow, misery.

दूषण *dūṣaṇa*, objection, adverse argument, refutation, finding fault.

दृश्य *drśya*, visible.

■ द्रष्टा *drṣṭa*, direct perception, perceived object.

दृष्टान्त *drṣṭānta*, example, illustration.

दृष्टि *drṣṭi*, vision, cognition, (b) wrong belief. — सृष्टिवाद — *sṛṣṭi-vāda*, illusion theory, eye-creation theory.

देव *deva*, God.

देवता *devatā*, presiding deity.

देवानां प्रिय *devānāmpriya*, (b) beloved of gods, honourable ; fool, idiot.

देशिक *deśika*, spiritual teacher or guide.

देहात्मवादिन् *dehātma-vādin*, one who holds that there is no soul distinct from the body.

दैनन्दिन *dainandina*, daily, diurnal.

दैन्य *dainya*, (s) lowness, dejection.

दैशिक *daiśika*, relating to space or to any place as opposed to *kālika*.

दोष *doṣa*, defect, fault.

दोहा *dohā*, hymns in Prākṛit.

द्रवत्व *dravatva*, fluidity.

द्रव्य *dravya*, substance, matter.

द्वय *dvaya*, the double, being the name given to two mantras relating to Nārāyaṇa.

द्वादशाङ्गी *dvādaśāṅgī*, collection of Jain sacred writings consisting of 12 parts.

द्वादशाध्यायी *dvādaśādhyāyī*, name of Jaimini's Mīmāṃsā consisting of 12 adhyāyas.

द्वार *dvāra*, entrance, way, means, medium.

द्वेष *dveṣa*, dislike, aversion, enmity, hate.

द्वैत *dvaita*, dual, dualistic doctrine propounded by Ānanda-tīrtha.

द्वैतिन् *dvaitin*, dualist.

## ध

धन्वन् *dhanvan*, dry soil, desert.

धर्म *dharma*, characteristic, attribute, quality, duty. — काय — *kāya*, norm-body, one of the three bodies of Buddha. — चक्षुस् — *cakṣus*, (b) the eye of the norm. — ता — *tā*, normalism, whole nature. — धातु — *dhātu*, (b) norm, element of law or existence. — भाषक — *bhāṣaka*, (b) law-expounder, preacher, public reader of Mahābhārata and sacred books. — मेघ *megha*, (b) a stage of Bodhisattva's career. — विनय — *vinaya*, dogma, disciplinary regulation. — शास्त्र — *śāstra*, law-book, code of law. — आयतन — *āyatana*, (b) sphere or objects of *manas*.

धर्मिन् *dharmīn*, bearer of the attribute.

धातु *dhātu*, corporeal element, ingredient, phenomenon, fact of consciousness, humour.

धारण *dhāraṇa*, sustaining.

धारणा *dhāraṇā*, (v) steadying the mind, fixed meditation, trance.

धारणी *dhāraṇī*, magic spell, mystical verse or charm used as a kind of prayer to assuage pain.

धार्मिक *dhārmika*, righteous, virtuous, pious.

धी *dhi*, idea, mind.

धूतगुण *dhūtaguṇa*, (b) ascetic practice or precept.

धूम *dhūma*, smoke.

धृति *dhṛti*, endurance.

धैर्य *dhairya*, courage.

ध्यान *dhyaṇa*, meditation, (narrower than *samādhi* i.e. concentration.)

ध्रुव *dhruva*, pole star, firm, fixed, immovable, permanent, unchangeable.

ध्वंस *dhvanisa*, falling down, destruction, annihilative non-existence, disappearance, perishing, loss.

ध्वनि *dhvani*, noise, sound.

## न

नभस् *nabhas*, air.

नभश्चर *nabhascara*, one who travels in the air.

नमन *namana*, reverential obeisance, bowing down.

नर *nara*, man, highest soul.

नरक *naraka*, hell.

नव्य *navya*, modern.

नश्वर *nasvara*, destructible, perishable.

नष्ट *naṣṭa*, disappeared, perished.

नाडी *nāḍī*, an artery, tube, pipe.

नाद *nāda*, noise, sound, chime.

नान्तरीयक *nāntariyaka*, unavoidable, intermediate.

नामन् *nāman*, name ; (b) mind. — रूप — *rūpa*, name and form ;  
(b) mind and matter, mentality and corporeality.

नाश *nāśa*, annihilation.

नासत् *nāsat*, nonentity.

नास्तिक *nāstika*, heterodox person, unbeliever.

निकाय *nikāya*, heap, collection, (b) collection of Buddhistic Sūtras.

निगद *nigada*, reciting, audible recitation, a prayer recited aloud.

निगम *nigama*, a class of Vedic mantras.

निगमन *nigamana*, (n) final conclusion, restatement of the proposition on the basis of the statement of the probans.

निग्रह *nigraha*, subjugation, suppression. — स्थान — *sthāna*, (n) clincher, vulnerable.

नित्य *nitya*, constant, eternal. — कर्मन् — *karman*, daily duty, compulsory rite. — त्व — *iva*, eternality. — बद्ध — *baddha*, ever bound. — विधि — *vidhi*, compulsory injunction. — अनित्य-विशेष — *anityaviveka*, (v) a discerning knowledge of which is real or which is unreal, one of the 4 qualifications of Brahmanvidyā. — उदित *udita*, (p) ever manifest.

निदान *nidāna*, (b) cause, root cause (twelve root causes).

निदिध्यासन *nididhyāsana*, (v) concentrated meditation, profound and repeated meditation.

निद्रा *nidrā*, sleep, slumber.

निधन *nidhana*, death, destruction.

निश्च्यप्ति *nidhyāpti*, philosophical meditation, reflection.

निमित्त *nimitta*, (efficient) cause, reason. — कारण — *kāraṇa*, (n) instrumental cause. — नैमित्तिक — *naimittika*, cause and effect.

नियत *niyata*, invariable, constant, suppressed, controlled, checked. — पूर्ववृत्ति — *pūrvavṛtti*, invariable antecedent.

नियति *niyati*, restriction, law, regulation, fate, destiny (p) śakti consisting of great knowledge.

नियम *niyama*, specification, limitation, rule.

नियोग <sup>1</sup>*niyoga*, (m) injunction, duty, a force which mediates between sacrifice and benefit, *apūrva*.

निरन्वय *niranvaya*, absolute, without residue as in निरन्वयनाश.

निरमलाप्यशून्यता *nirabhilāpyaśūnyatā*, (b) inexpressible voidness.

निरर्थक *nirarthaka*, meaningless.

निरवकाश *niravakāśa*, wanting room, having no suitable place (to act).

निरवयव *niravayava*, inseparable, bodiless, partless.

निराकरण *nirākarana*, refutation.



निराकारवादिन् *nirākāravādin*, one who holds the theory of imageless consciousness.

निरात्मता *nirātmata*, soullessness.

निरास *nirāsa*, repudiation, rejection, refutation.

निरुक्त *nirukta*, defined, one of the Vedāngas.

निरुक्ति *nirukti*, etymological interpretation of a word.

निरुद्ध *niruddha*, restricted, impeded, stopped, checked.

निरुपाख्य *nirupākhyā*, (b) featureless thing.

निरूपक *nirūpaka*, correlating, correlated.

निरूपण *nirūpaṇa*, exposition.

निरूप्य *nirūpya*, that which is correlated.

निरोध *nirodha*, cessation, suppression, (y) retention of breath.  
- समापत्ति - *samāpatti*, (b) cessation of consciousness.

निर्ग्रन्थ *nirgrantha*, free from all ties, a saint who has withdrawn from the world and lives either as a hermit or wandering naked.

निर्गुण *nirguṇa*, absolute, quality-less, unqualified.

निर्णय *nirṇaya*, decisive knowledge, conclusion.

निर्देश *nirdeśa*, definition, particular mention.

निर्मास *nirbhāsa*, (b) reflection, illustration.

निर्भासिज्ञान *nirbhāsijñāna*, (b) cognition by mere reflected image.

निर्मन्थ्य *nirmanthya*, (m) being newly churned by friction (as fire.)

निर्माणकाय *nirmāṇakāya*, (b) body created by some supernatural power.

निर्वचन *nirvacana*, definite predication.

निर्वाण *nirvāṇa*, cessation of finite existence, absolute existence.

निर्वाप *nirvāpa*, separating a portion from the heap of grain for purpose of sacrifice.

निर्विकल्पक *nirvikalpaka*, (n) undifferentiated, indeterminate (b) devoid of imagination. — 'ज्ञान — *jñāna*, (n) non-conceptual perception, indeterminate perception.

निर्विकल्पसमाधि *nirvikalpasamādhi*, (y) a kind of yogic concentration.

निर्विकार *nirvikāra*, unchangeable, immutable.

निर्विशेष *nirviśeṣa*, attributeless. — ब्रह्मन् — *brahman*, attributeless brahman. — अद्वैत — *advaita*, same as *advaita*<sup>2</sup> (monism of Śaṅkara).

निविद् *nivid*, particular Vedic mantra containing epithets or short invocations of gods.

निवृत्ति *nivṛtti*, cessation, emancipation, withdrawing, returning.

निश्चय *niścaya*, definite cognition, resolve.

निःश्रेयस *niśśreyasa*, salvation.

निषादस्थपति *niṣādashthapati*, a carpenter being *niṣāda* by caste.

निषिद्ध *niṣiddha*, prohibited.

निषेध *niṣedha*, prohibition, interdiction.

निष्कर्ष *niṣkarṣa*, definite conclusion, brief statement.

निष्कल *niṣkala*, undivided.

निष्काम *niṣkāma*, desireless.

निष्ठा *niṣṭhā*, climax, highest point.

निष्फल *niṣphala*, fruitless.

निष्पन्दफल *niṣyandaphala*, (b) fruit suited to action.

निस्स्वभाव *niṣṣvabhāva*, devoid of nature, devoid of existence.

नीति *nīti*, politics.

निरूप *nirūpa*, featureless.

नील *nīla*, blue.

1. प्रकारताविशेष्यतानापक्षसम्बन्धानवभाष्यतीन्द्रियज्ञानम् ।

2. ज्ञातृज्ञानविभेदलये अद्वितीयवस्तुनि तदाकारकारिताया बुद्धिवृत्तेरतितरामेकीभावेनावस्थानम्—*Vedāntasātra*.

नेतृ *netṛ*, motive power.

नैकप्रत्यनीकत्वम् *naikapratyānikatvam*, (n) invariable concomitance.

नैमित्तिक *naimittika*, artificial, occasional. - प्रलय - *pralaya*, occasional dissolution.

नैरात्म्यवाद *nairātmyavāda*, (b) doctrine which denies the existence of the soul as a separate entity.

नोदन *nodana*, pushing, repelling.

न्याय *nyāya*, accepted generalisation, axiom, popular maxim; (n) syllogistic argument. - शास्त्र - *śāstra*, science of reasoning, *nyāya* (*tarka*) propounded by Gautama.

न्यून *nyūna*, wanting, incomplete; (n) a *nigrahasthāna*.

पक्ष <sup>2</sup>*pakṣa*, (n) view, side, position advanced, subject, thesis, minor term. - ता - *tā*, subjectness. - धर्म - *dharma*, (n) presence of the indicative in the subject. - धर्मता - *dharma-tā*, subject-adjunctness. - पात - *pāta*, siding with one party. - प्रतिषेध - *pratiśeḍha*, demolition of argument. - वचन - *vaccana*, assertion of the minor term.

पञ्चकारणी *pañcakāraṇī*, (b) five-conditions-method to determine causal connection.

पञ्चाक्षरी *pañcākṣarī*, the 5 syllabled mantra of Śiva.

पञ्चायतन *pañcāyatana*, a five-fold worship of Brahman, Viṣṇu and Maheśvara, etc., a kind of worship in which five symbols are used.

पञ्चीकरण <sup>3</sup>*pañcīkaraṇa*, (v) quinquepartite.

पट *paṭa*, cloth.

1. It has five members, प्रतिज्ञा, हेतु, उदाहरण, उपनय and निगमन, but according to Mīmāṃsakas and Vedāntins only three.

2. सिद्धाद्यविषया कृत्या सिद्धिर्यत्र न विषये । स पक्षस्तत्र वृत्तित्वज्ञानादश्रुमितिर्मवेत् ॥

3. द्विधा विधाय चैकैकं चतुर्धा प्रथमं पुनः । सस्यैव च द्वितीयार्थोऽज्ञानात्पञ्च पदं ते ।

पटल *paṭala*, chapter.

पण्डित *paṇḍita*, learned.

पथिक *pathika*, way-farer.

पदार्थ *padārtha*, thing, substance ; (n) category.

पर *para*, final, supreme, higher, comprehensive. — आत्मन् — *ātman*, (a) liberated soul. — त्व — *tva*, priority, remoteness, extrinsicity. — ब्रह्मन् — *brahman*, Supreme Brahman. — वाद — *vāda*, rival view. — सन्तान — *santāna*, (b) self of others. — सामान्य — *sāmānya*, (b) mere existence of categories.

परतन्त्र *paratantra*, dependent. — लक्षण — *lakṣaṇa*, (b) relative or dependent nature.

परत उत्पत्ति *parata utpatti*, (b) origination by other cause.

परतःप्रामाण्य *paratahprāmānya*, (m) theory of extrinsic validity.

परमव्योमन् *paramavyoman*, highest heaven.

परमहंस *paramahansa*, an ascetic of the highest order.

परम्परासम्बन्ध *paramparāsambandha*, indirect relation.

परमाणु <sup>2</sup>*paramāṇu*, atom, minute particle.

परमात्मन् *paramātman*, supreme soul.

परमार्थ *paramārtha*, supreme truth. — सत् — *sat*, absolute reality.

परामर्श <sup>3</sup>*parāmarśa*, (n) subsumptive reflection, thinking or judgment, understanding minor premise in relation to major.

परायण *parāyaṇa*, bent on, inclined to.

1. द्रव्यं गुणस्तथा कर्म सामान्यं तद्विशेषकम् ।  
समवायस्तथाऽभावः पदार्थास्सप्त कीर्तिताः ॥

2. निलाञ्जलिः च सा द्वेधा निला स्यादणुलक्षणा ।  
अनिला तु तदन्या स्यात् सैवावयवयोगिनी ॥

3. व्याप्यस्य पक्षधर्मत्वधीः परामर्श उच्यते । अनुमायामनुमितौ व्याप्तिज्ञानं कारणं परामर्शो व्यापारः ।

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परार्थानुमान *parārthānumāna*, (a) inference for the benefit of others.

परावर *parāvāra*, one compared with whom the supreme being is lower.

परिकल्पित *parikalpita*, imaginary, created.

परिग्रह *parigraha*, acceptance, taking.

परिग्राहक *parigrāhaka*, (b) enveloping (cause).

परिणाम *pariṇāma*, mutation, modification, evolution. — वाद — *vāda*, evolution theory.

परिनिष्पन्नलक्षण *pariniṣpannalakṣaṇa*, (b) perfect or absolute nature.

परिभाषा *paribhāṣā*, technical term, supplementary rules of elucidation or interpretation, as those added to Pāṇini's grammar.

परिमाण *parimāṇa*, dimension, size, quantity, measure.

परिदेवना *paridevanā*, lament.

परिशिष्ट *pariśiṣṭa*, supplement.

परिशेष *pariśeṣa*, exclusion, remainder, residue.

परिषद् *pariṣaḍa*, (j) 32 kinds.

परीक्षक *parikṣaka*, investigator, examiner.

परीक्षा *parikṣā*, investigation.

परोक्ष *parokṣa*, out of sight, indirect.

पर्यन्त *paryanta*, limit, uppermost point.

पर्याय *paryāya*, synonym.

पशु *paśu*, animal, goat, lower creature.

पाक *pāka*, cooking, ripening, baking.

पतञ्जल *patañjala*, same as Yoga system of philosophy founded by Patañjali.

पाताल *pātāla*, nether world.



पाञ्चभौतिक *pāñcabhautika*, composed of five elements.

पाञ्चरात्र *pāñcarātra*, a school of philosophy.

पाद *pāda*, section, part, quarter.

पामर *pāmara*, low, uneducated, ordinary.

पारतन्त्र्य *pāratantrya*, subordination, dependence.

पारमार्थिक *pāramārthika*, spiritually absolute, philosophically real.

पारमिता *pāramitā* (b) highest, climax.

पारिमाण्डल्य *pārimāṇḍalya*, the smallest size conceivable, atomic size.

पाश *pāśa*, rope, bondage, attachment.

पाशुपत *pāśupata*, a sect of Saivas with Paśupati as their deity.

पाषण्ड *pāṣaṇḍa*, unbeliever.

पिण्ड *piṇḍa*, lump, sum-total, embryo.

पिपासा *pipāsā*, thirst.

पिशुन *piśuna*, tale-bearer.

पुंस्त्व *puṁstva*, virility.

पुण्य *puṇya*, merit. – परिणाम – *pariṇāma*, (b) transfer of merit.  
– सम्भार – *sambhāra*, equipment of merit. – आमोदन – *āmo-*  
*dana*, (b) delight in merit.

पुद्गल *puḍgala*, (b) something like jīva, person, living entity.

पुनरुक्ति *punarukti*, redundance, repetition.

पुनर्वचन *punarvacana*, restatement, repetition.

पुनश्चरण *puraścaraṇa*, repetition of mantra according to a definite number.

1. रात्रं च ज्ञानवचनं ज्ञानं पञ्चविधं स्मृतम् ।

The five kinds of jñāna are सात्त्विक, राजस, तमस, नैर्गुण्य and सर्वतःपर.

पाञ्चरात्रं सप्तविधं ज्ञानिनां ज्ञानदे परम् ।

ब्राह्मं शैवे च कौमारं वासिष्ठं कापिलं परम् ।

गौतमीयं नारदीयमिदं सप्तविधं स्मृतम् ॥

पुरियष्टक *'puriyaṣṭaka*, a subtle body apportioned to each individual soul under Śaiva Siddhānta.

पुरुष *puruṣa*, anthropomorphic god, spirit, soul. — प्रवृत्ति — *pravṛtti*, personal effort. — अर्थ — *artha*, object of life, desirable object.

पुष्टि *puṣṭi*, prosperity.

पूजा *pūjā*, worship.

पूरक *'pūraka*, (y) inhalation.

पूर्ण *pūrṇa*, full, complete, whole.

पूर्व *pūrva*, former, prior. — पक्ष — *'pakṣa*, opponent's objection, prima facie view, criticism, one of the five ingredients of an *adhikaraṇa*.

पूर्वाङ्ग *pūrvāṅga*, prior constituent.

पृथग्जन *prthagjana*, ordinary.

पृथक्त्व *prthaktva*, separateness.

पौरुषेय *pauruṣeya*, emanating from man, coming from the soul or spirit.

प्रकरण *prakaraṇa*, subject, topic.

प्रकर्ष *prakarṣa*, exceptional quality, superiority.

प्रकार *prakāra*, mode, adjunct.

प्रकाश *prakāśa*, luminosity.

प्रकृत *prakṛta*, related to the context.

प्रकृति *prakṛti*, nature ; (s) primordial matter, evolving matter ; (j) one of the 4 bandhas. — अनियम — *anīyama*, (n) original inconsistency.

1. It continues from creation until the close of the Kalpa ; it is composed of thirty tattvas beginning with the earth and ending with Kalpa.

2. वायनासिकया वायुना देहपूरणम् । See प्राणायाम

3. प्रकृतार्थविरोधितर्कोपम्यासः ।

प्रक्रिया *prakriyā*, arrangement, method.

प्रख्या *prakhyā*, vividness.

प्रच्छन्नबौद्ध *pracchannabauddha*, concealed Buddhist.

प्रज्ञप्तिवादिन् *prajñāptivādin*, a sub-school of Buddhism.

प्रज्ञा *prajñā*, wisdom, insight; (च) name given to jīva in the state of sleeping. — चक्षुष् — *cakṣuṣ*, eye of intuition. — पारमिता — *pāramitā*, (b) the Buddhist boon of perfection of knowledge or intuition.

प्रणव *praṇava*, mystic syllable Om.

प्रणिधान *praṇidhāna*, profound meditation.

प्रतिकृति *pratikṛti*, image.

प्रतिज्ञा *pratijñā*, thesis, proposition, assertion.

प्रतितन्त्रसिद्धान्त *pratitantrasiddhānta*, conclusion peculiar to each school of philosophy.

प्रतिपक्ष *pratipakṣa*, (n) counter-conception.

प्रतिपाद्यप्रतिपादकभाव *pratipādyapratipādakabhāva*, relation of the treated and the treatise.

प्रतिप्रसव *pratiprasava*, inverse proposition, exception to exception, proviso to proviso.

प्रतिबन्धक *pratibandhaka*, counter-agent, impediment.

प्रतिबिम्ब *pratibimba*, reflection. — वाद — *vāda*, reflection theory.

प्रतिभा *pratibhā*, intuition, flash of intelligence.

प्रतिभास *pratibhāsa*, illusion.

प्रतियोगिन् *pratiyogin*, counter correlative; (n) correlate, positive counterpart of negation. — ता — *tā*, (n) correlativeness.

प्रतिलोम *pratiloma*, inverse.

प्रतिवादिन् *prativādin*, opponent, disputant.



प्रतिसंख्यानिरोध *pratisaṅkhyānirodha*, (b) deliberate destruction.

प्रतिसञ्चार *pratisañcāra*, reversal of creation, reabsorption.

प्रतिसन्धान *pratibandhāna*, restoring connection, uniting, recollection of past experience.

प्रतिसन्धि *pratibandhi*, (b) rebirth, new existence. — विज्ञान — *vijñāna*, (b) rebirth-consciousness, reconnection-consciousness.

प्रतिसर्ग *pratīsarga*, secondary creation.

प्रतीति *pratīti*, recognition, apprehension.

प्रतीत्यसमुत्पाद *pratītyasamutpāda*, (b) dependent origination, chain of causation.

प्रतीप *pratīpa*, opposite.

प्रत्यक् *pratyak*, subjective. — आत्मन् — *ātman*, undivided essence (different from individual and supreme soul and worldly phenomena).

प्रत्यक्ष *pratyakṣa*, (a) sense-perception.

प्रत्यभिज्ञा *pratyabhijñā*, recognition, reminiscence. — दर्शन — *darśana*, cognitive system of Indian philosophy.

प्रत्यय *pratyaya*, contributory cause, co-operative cause, incorporative suffix. — सर्ग — *sarga*, (s) creation of the intellect.

प्रत्यव्याय *pratyavāya*, impediment, obstruction, demerit.

प्रत्यासत्ति *pratyāsatti*, proximity, nearness.

प्रत्यूढ *pratyūḍha*, covered over, impeded.

प्रत्यूह *pratyūha*, impediment, obstruction, opposition.

प्रत्येक *pratyeka*, each, single. — लक्षण — *lakṣaṇa*, separate characteristic.

पृथ्वी *prthvī*, earth.

प्रधान *pradhāna*, determinative, important; (s) primary cause, main inert substance, primordial matter.

प्रध्वंसाभाव *pradhvaṃsābhāva*, (a) annihilative non-existence, non-existence after destruction.

- प्रदेश *pradeśa*, (j) one of 4 Bandhas explained as दलसञ्चय.  
 प्रपञ्च *prapañca*, world, amplification.  
 प्रपत्ति *prapatti*, resignation, God-surrender.  
 प्रपन्न *prapañna*, one who has surrendered humbly to God.  
 प्रबाध *prabādhā*, discording.  
 प्रबन्ध *prabandha*, continuity, composition.  
 प्रभा *prabhā*, effulgence.  
 प्रभाकरी *prabhākari*, (b) illumination, a stage of progress.  
 प्रभाष *prabhāva*, might, power.  
 प्रभु *prabhu*, lord.  
 प्रमाद *pramāda*, mistake, inattentiveness.  
 प्रमा *pramā*, valid idea, correct cognition.  
 प्रमात्व *pramātvā*, validity.  
 प्रमाण *pramāṇa*, proof, evidence, authority, means of cognition,  
 (m) evidence of being aṅga or auxiliary. — चक्र — *cakra*,  
 regulative wheel.  
 प्रमिति *pramiti*, (n) right cognition.  
 प्रमेय *prameya*, object of cognition. — त्व — *tva*, cognisability.  
 — विरुद्ध — *viruddha*, (n) against the very hypothesis.  
 प्रयत्न *prayatna*, effort, volition.  
 प्रयोग *prayoga*, use, formulation of syllogism.

1. The Cārvākas admitted Pratyakṣa (direct perception) only as a source of knowledge: the Buddhists and Vaiśeṣikas added one more, *viz.*, Anumāna (inference): the Sāmkhyas a third, *viz.*, Śabda (revelation); the Naiyāyikas a fourth, *viz.*, Upamā (analogy), the Prabhākara Mīmāṃsākas a fifth, Arthāpatti, the Bhāṭṭas a sixth Anupalabdhi (non-apprehension):

प्रत्यक्षमनुमानं च वेदाशेषमपि सह ।  
 अर्थापत्तेरभावश्च भाट्टानां षट्प्रमाण्यसौ ॥  
 प्रमाकरमते पञ्चैतान्यभावस्य वर्जनात् ।

प्रयोजक *prayojaka*, indirect cause, director.

प्रयोजन *prayojana*, aim, purpose.

प्रयोज्य *prayojya*, dependent, servant, missile.

प्रलय *pralaya*, dissolution of the world, absorption, deluge, involution.

प्रवर्तन *pravartana*, incitement.

प्रवृत्ति *pravṛtti*, activity, volitional resolution. — विज्ञान — *viज्ञāna*,  
(b) intelligence as particular or evolving.

प्रसङ्ग *prasaṅga*, discussion, occurrence.

प्रसज्यप्रतिषेध *prasajyapratishedha*, (m) negation whereon an affirmative is expected.

प्रसञ्जन *prasāñjana*, connecting, occurrence.

प्रसाद *prasāda*, (y) satisfaction.

प्रसारण *prasāraṇa*, stretching forward.

प्रसूतिकोश *prasūtikōśa*, sheath of generation.

प्रस्थानत्रय *prasthānatraya*, Upaniṣads, Brahmasūtras, and Bhagavadgītā, three branches or modes of teaching.

प्रहाण *prahāṇa*, (b) elimination, removing.

प्राकृत *prākṛta*, original, popular. — मण्डल — *maṇḍala*, circle of nature. — प्रलय — *pralaya*, total dissolution.

प्रागभावं *prāgabhāva*, (m) antecedent non-existence.

प्राण *prāṇa*, air inhaled, life, vitality. — मय — *maya*, astral body. — मयकोश — *mayakośa*, sheath of energy. — वायु — *vāyu*, vital breath. — आयाम — *āyāma*, (y) the act of controlling breath, one of 8 aṅgas of the yoga.

प्रातिपदिक *prātipadika*, stem, bare word.

1. हन्मारुतः । हृदि प्राणो गुदेऽपानस्सप्तानो नाभिसंस्थितः ।

2. पूरकः कुम्भको रेच्यः प्राणायामलक्षणः ।  
नासिकादुद्वेगोऽप्युत्थमानस्तु रेचकः ॥

गतिभासिक *prātibhāsika*, illusory, imaginary, not real.

गत *prāpta*, obtained, reached. — बाध — *bādhā*, (m) nullification of an earlier experience by a later one, impediment to an *aṅga* (auxiliary).

प्रामाकर *prābhākara*, followers of Prabhākara's school of Mīmāṃsā.

प्रामाण्य *prāmāṇya*, truth, validity.

प्रारब्धकर्मन् *prārabdhakarman*, accumulated karma which has begun to operate.

प्रीति *prīti*, (b) zest.

प्रेक्षण *prekṣaṇa*, prospective thought.

प्रेक्षा *prekṣā*, wisdom, intellect.

प्रेत्यभाव *pretyabhāva*, the condition of soul after death.

प्रेयस् *preyas*, beloved.

प्रेषण *preṣaṇa*, injunction, commission.

प्रेष *praiṣa*, calling, addressing.

प्रौढेवाद् *prauḍhivāda*, pompous or audacious utterance.

## फ

फल *phala*, fruit, result, — उपधायक *upadhāyaka*, immediate cause for any fruit.

## ब

बद्ध *baddha*, bound.

बन्ध *bandha*, fetter, bondage, as opposed to *mokṣa*.

बल *bala*, strength. — वत् — *vat*, valid, powerful.

बलाबल *balābala*, superior and inferior.

बहिरङ्ग *bahiranga*, outward, external, open.

बहिरण्डज *bahiraṇḍaja*, born outside the mundane egg.

बहिरर्थ *bahirartha*, external object.

बहुत्व *bahutva*, multiplicity.

बहुल *bahula*, many, generally.

बहुश्रुत *bahuruta*, well-versed.

बहुश्रुतीय *bahurutiya*, a sub-school of Buddhism.

बाध *bādha*, contradiction, impediment, lack of harmony, flaw, fallacy, anything that operates adversely.

बाधकज्ञान *bādhakajñāna*, error-dispelling (right) knowledge.

बाधित *bādhita*, stultified reason.

बाध्यबाधकौ *bādhyabādhakau*, the annulled and the annuller.

बाह्य *bāhya*, outward, external. -- अर्थसद्भाववाद -- *arthasadbhāva-vāda*, doctrine of the reality of the external world.

बिम्ब *bimba*, image.

बुद्ध *buddha*, enlightened person, understood, apprehended.

बुद्धि *buddhi*, knowledge, cognition, intellect; (a) cosmic intelligence; (v) the self that decides. -- इन्द्रिय -- *indriya*, (n) organ of sensation.

बुध्न *budhna*, bottom.

बोध *bodha*, knowledge, understanding, apprehension.

बोधि *bodhi*, (b) enlightenment. -- चित्त -- *citta*, (b) thought of enlightenment. -- पक्ष -- *pakṣa*, (b) (37) wings of enlightenment.

बौद्ध *bauddha*, Buddhist.

ब्रह्मन् *brahman*, one of the trinity, creator. -- चर्य -- *carya*, studentship, celibacy. -- चारिन् -- *cārin*, religious student, celibate. -- ज्ञानिन् -- *jñānin*, one who knows the self. -- वादिन् -- *vādin*, theist, philosopher. -- विहार -- *vihāra*, (b)

1. कुशलाकुशलावृत्तिरहितस्समदर्शकः ।

लिङ्गाश्रमपरित्यागी ब्रह्मज्ञानी निगद्यते ॥

(4) Brahman-dwellings. - अण्ड - *aṇḍa*, cosmic egg. - आनन्द - *ānanda*, supreme bliss obtainable at the stage of realisation of the Absolute Brahman.

ब्राह्मण *brāhmaṇa*, well-versed in Vedas, learned, a portion of the Veda.

## भ

भक्ति *bhakti*, love, faith, devotion.

भग *'bhaga*, (p) combination of six great qualities. - वत् - *val*, possessor of *bhaga*, supreme Lord.

■ ■ *bhahga*, destruction.

भङ्गी *bhaṅgi*, manner, method.

भद्र *bhadra*, good luck, auspicious.

भव *bhava*, becoming. - अङ्कुर - *aṅkura*, sprout of worldly life.  
- अङ्ग - *aṅga*, (b) process of becoming. - अङ्गाच्च - *aṅga-citta*, (b) subconsciousness.

भविष्यत् *bhaviṣyat*, (b) a form of cause.

भव्य *bhavya*, happiness.

भक्त *bhākta*, figurative, indirect, secondary.

भाट्ट *bhāṭṭa*, followers of Bhaṭṭamata (Kumārila's school of Mīmāṃsā).

भाव *bhāva*, existence, positive entity, idea, character, general condition or state. - कार्य - *kārya*, positive product. - ग्राम - *grāma*, collection of things, all things. - पदार्थ - *padārtha*, existent entity. - अन्वयान्वय - *anyathavada*, (b) theory that an entity does not exist at all times.

भावना *bhāvanā*, mental activity, impression, understanding, habit, tendency, reminiscence; (m) injunctive power or function.

1. ऐश्वर्यस्य समग्रस्य नीर्यस्य यस्तुतिश्चयः ।

ज्ञानवैराग्ययोर्क्षेत्रं वर्णां भग इतिरणा ॥

भाष्य *bhāṣya*, commentary.

भास्वर *bhāsvara*, brilliant.

भिक्षु *bhikṣu*, mendicant.

भिन्न *bhinna*, different.

भुवन *bhuvana*, cosmic space, world (14 worlds).

भूत *bhūta*, elemental being, substance, past.

भूतादि *bhūtādi*, (९) name of *ahankāra*, individualism.

भूति *bhūti*, becoming.

भूमि *bhūmi*, (b) region, earth, stage.

भेद *bheda*, distinction, difference, (b) plurality, severality. – अभेद  
– *abheda*, (m) one-many, identity-in-difference.

भोक्तृ *bhoktṛ*, enjoyer, experiencer.

भोग *bhoga*, experience, enjoyment.

भोग्य *bhogyā*, object of enjoyment.

भौतिक *bhautika*, pertaining to material elements.

भौम *bhauma*, pertaining to the earth.

भ्रम *bhrama*, illusion. – ज्ञान – *jñāna*, knowledge of an object  
mistaken for some other object.

भ्रान्ति *bhrānti*, delusion.

भ्रूणहन् *bhrūṇahan*, killer of foetus.



मत *mata*, system, religion, faith.

मति *mati*, mind, thought.

मधुविद्या *madhuvidyā*, a mystical doctrine of Upanishads, so  
called; *lit.* honey science, science of sweetness—knowledge  
relating to the sun.

मध्यम *madhyama*, middle.

मध्यस्थ *madhyastha*, unaffected by bias, neutral.

मनन *manana*, reflection, repeated thinking, consideration.

मनस् *manas*, mind, understanding, central organ of sense. — दण्ड — *daṇḍa*, control of thoughts. — मय — *māya*, consisting of of mind, mind-made. — विज्ञान — *vijñāna*, mental understanding, intellect.

मनुष्य *manuṣya*, man. — त्व — *tva*, humanity.

मन्त्र *mantra*, hymn, incantation, spiritual formulæ. — शास्त्र — *śāstra*, linguistic occultism, science of spiritual formulæ.

ममकार *mamakāra*, sense of property.

ममता *mamatā*, sense of I-ness.

मयूरासन *mayūrāsana*, a posture of the body in the practice of yoga, one of the principal āsanās.

मल *mala*, taint, sin, impurity

महत् *mahat*, (१) cosmic intelligence. — काल — *kāla*, extensive or undivided time<sup>1</sup>, a name for Lord Siva. — प्रस्थान — *prasthāna*, great departure, journey to self-destruction. — भूत — *bhūta*, gross (great) elements. — यान — *yāna*, a school of Buddhism. — वाक्य — *vākya*, main or important passage of śruti. — साधक — *sādhaka*, name of the Buddhist vṛjin monks (vajji-puttakas). — सामान्य — *sāmānya*, grand generality, summum genus.

महिम्न *mahiman*, magnification, expansiveness.

माधुर्य *mādhurya*, sweetness.

माध्यमिक *mādhyaṃika*, ■ school of philosophy maintaining the doctrine of Śūnyatā.

मान *māna*, proof, measurement.

मानस *mānasa*, mental. — प्रत्यक्ष — *pratyakṣa*, mental perception.

माया *māyā*, illusion, divine energy, phantom. — वाद — *vāda*, illusionism.

1. विष्णुस्वरूपखण्डदण्डायमानसमयः । कलनात्सर्वभूतानां महाकालः प्रकीर्तितः ॥



मरणान्तिक *māraṇāntika*, (j) consciousness at death.

मार्ग *mārga*, path, process.

मार्दव *mārdava*, softness, sinuosity.

मित *mita*, measured, limited.

मिथ्या *mithyā* unreal. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, false cognition, misconception, illusion.

मिश्रवर्ग *miśravarga*, mixed group.

मिश्रसृष्टि *miśrasṛṣṭi*, mixed creation.

मीमांसा *mīmāṃsā*, investigation, discussion. उत्तर — *uttara*, — Vedānta philosophy of Bādarāyaṇa Vyāsa. पूर्व — *pūrva*, — the system of Jaimini's philosophy.

मुक्त *mukta*, freed, liberated (person).

मुक्ति *mukti*, final emancipation, liberation, salvation.

मुख *mukha*, face, method, entrance.

मुख्य *mukhya*, primary, important.

मुदिता *muditā*, (b) joyous stage in rising from mere self.

मुनि *muni*, sage.

मुमुक्षु *mumukṣu*, one who is in search of mokṣa.

मूर्च्छा *mūrchā*, fainting.

मूर्त *mūrta*, corporeal (moveable) substance. — त्व — *tva*, bodily form.

मूर्ति *mūrti*, (p) image (24). — त्रय — *traya*, trinitarian character of God.

मूल *mūla*, primary, original. — प्रकृति — *prakṛti*, (s) primal nature. — बन्ध — *bandha*, a position of the body in the practice of yoga.

1. मीमांसको द्विषा कर्मब्रह्ममीमांसकः स्मृतः ।

वेदान्ती मन्यन्ते ब्रह्म कर्म भट्टप्रमाकरौ ॥

मूढ *mūḍha*, delusive.

मृत्यु *mṛtyu*, death.

मेधा *medhā*, intelligence.

मेय *meya*, measurable.

मैत्री *maitrī*, friendship, love.

मोक्ष *mokṣa*, emancipation, liberation, salvation.

मोह *moha*, confusion, delusion.

मौन *mauna*, silence.

म्लेच्छ *mlecchā*, one who does not dwell within.

## य

यजुर् *yajus*, ■ class of mantras.

यज्ञपङ्कज *yajñapaṅkaja*, sacrificial lotus.

यति *yati*, ascetic.

यत्न *yatna*, volitional effort.

यथामृत *yathābhūta*, real.

यथार्थ *yathārtha*, real.

यन्त्र *yantra*, mystic diagram. — शास्त्र — *śāstra*, theory of magical figures, designs which are the seat of invoked deities.

यम *yama*, penance.

यात्रा *yātrā*, religious journey.

युक्तयोगिन् *yuktayogin*, one who is always in trance.

युक्ति *yukti*, reason, device, means; (॥) affirmative-negative, inseparable connection.

युगपत् *yugapat*, simultaneously.

युञ्जानयोगिन् *yujñānayogin*, one who is occasionally engaged in yoga.

यूप *yūpa*, sacrificial post.

योग *yoga*, union, concentration of mind, trance, to strive to obtain what is not previously obtained. - शास्त्र - *śāstra*, yoga philosophy propounded by Patañjali, theistic Sāṅkhya.

योगाचार *yogācāra*, ■ school of Buddhism.

योग्यता *yogyatā*, pre-established harmony, congruity, competence, efficiency.

योग्यानुपलब्धि *yogyānupalabdhi*, effected non-cognition, non-cognition of what is necessarily cognisable, while being present.

यौक्तिक *yauktika*, arrived at by reasoning.

यौगपद्य *yaugapadya*, simultaneous existence, simultaneity, existence together.

यौगिक *yaugika*, formed of parts, sense derived from different parts of a word.

## र

रक्त *rakta*, red.

रजस् *rajas*, passion, energy.

रज्जु *rajju*, rope.

रस *rasa*, taste, gestation.

रसना *rasanā*, sense of taste, gestatory sense.

रहस्यत्रय *rahasyatraya*, the three secrets of Vaiṣṇava philosophy.

राग *rāga*, desire, attachment to sensual object.

रात्रि *rātra*, (p) knowledge, night.

रीति *rīti*, method.

रुचि *ruci*, liking, taste.

रूप *rūpa*, form, body, colour, manifestation, nature. - राग - *rāga*, (b) desire for rebirth in the world of matter. - लोक - *loka*, (b) world of matter. - स्कन्ध - *skandha*, (b) one of the five groups of elements.

रेचक 'recaḥa, emission of air, exhalation of breath.

रोध rodha, obstruction.

## ल

लकुलीश lakulīśa, a sect of Pāśupatas founded by ascetic Lakuli.

लक्षण lakṣaṇa, definition, quality, characteristic aspect.

लक्षणा <sup>2</sup>lakṣaṇā, derivative or indicative power of words, secondary sense.

लक्षणान्यथावाद lakṣaṇānyathāvāda, (b) theory that an entity has three times always.

लक्ष्य lakṣya, example.

लक्ष्यार्थ lakṣyārtha, secondary sense.

लम्बिकयोग lambikayoga, a way of practising yoga consisting in the drawing up of *apāna*, restraint of *prāṇa* and fixing the tip of the tongue on the uvula.

लय 'laya, dissolution, lapse, absorption, evolution.

लव lava, one-sixth of a second.

लाघव lāghava, lightness, insignificance.

लिङ्ग 'linga, mark, indication, symbol, (n) inferential, indicative, middle term, probans, subtle body, (●) Prakṛti. — देह — deha

1 ध्यातृनासिकया प्राणायामाङ्गमुच्यमानवायुः । See प्राणायाम.

2 लक्षणा शक्यसंबन्धः ॥

जहत्स्वार्थजहत्स्वार्थानिरुद्धाबुनिकादिकाः ।

लक्षणा विविधास्तामिर्लक्षकं स्यादनेकधा ॥

मुख्यार्थभावे तद्युक्तो मयाऽन्योऽर्थः प्रतीयते ।

रुद्धः प्रयोजनाद्वाऽसौ लक्षणात्प्रतिरूपिता ॥

3 अक्षण्डवस्त्वनवलम्बनेन चित्तवृत्तेर्निद्रा ।

4 (a) हेतुमदनित्यमव्यापि सक्रियमनेकमाश्रितं लिङ्गम् । सावयवं परतन्त्रं व्यक्तं विप-

रीतमव्यक्तम् ॥ *Sāṅkhyakāśhā*,

(b) उपक्रमोपसंहारावभ्यासोऽपूर्वता फलम् ।

अर्थवादोपपत्ती च लिङ्गं तात्पर्यनिर्णये ॥

subtle body. - परामर्श - *parāmarśa* (n) subsumptive reflection of the probans. - शरीर - *śarīra*, body which is very subtle consisting of 17 tattvas.

लिङ्गिन् *liṅgin*, subject of the proposition.

लीला *līlā*, sport.

लोक *loka*, world, sphere. - प्रत्यक्ष - *pratyakṣa*, ordinary perception.  
- सिद्ध - *siddha*, well-recognised.

लोकायतिक *lokāyatika*, Agnosticism, materialist philosophy taught by Cārvāka.

लोकोत्तर *lokottara*, supermundane, extraordinary. - वादिन् - *vādin*, a sub-school of Buddhism.

लोभ *lobha*, avarice, craving in the largest sense.

## व

वज्रयान *vajrayāna*, (b) adamantine path or vehicle.

वज्रोली *vajrolī*, one of the yoga mudras or symbols.

वधू *vadhū*, woman.

वन्ध्या *vandhyā*, barren woman.

वरण *varaṇa*, (y) delusion.

वर्ण *varṇa*, colour, alphabet, caste. - आश्रमधर्म - *āśramadharma*, social observances.

वर्ष *varṣa*, zone, year, rain.

वस्तु *vastu*, entity, thing, object.

वह्नि *vahni*, fire.

वाक्य *vākya*, sentence. - शेष - *śeṣa*, supplementary sentence.  
- एकवाक्य - *ekavākya*, formation of ■ total sentence out of smaller sentences. - अर्थबोध - *arthabodha*, sententious cognition, verbal judgment.

वाच् (क्) *vāc* (*vāk*), speech, expression. - वारम्भण - *ārambhāṇa* mere expression and no more. - छल - *chala*, (n) a quibble.

वाचक *vācaka*, word expressive of the meaning.

वाच्यार्थ *vācyārtha*, primary sense.

वात *vāta*, wind.

वाद *vāda*, debate, argument, theory.

वादिन् *vādin*, disputant.

वानप्रस्थ *vānaprastha*, hermit.

वार्ता *vārtā*, science of professions.

वार्तिक *vārtika*, supplementary glossary.

वायु *vāyu*, air.

वासना *vāsanā*, latent force, sub-conscious impression, germ-impression, reminiscence, tendency, (b) disposition.

वासित *vāsita*, pervaded, perfumed.

वासिन् *vāsin*, dwelling, dweller.

वाहन *vāhana*, vehicle.

विकल्प *vikalpa*, doubt, imagination, alternative, option, (m) distinct impression, fictitious fabrication.

विकार *vikāra*, change, transformation, evolved matter, effect.  
- विरह - *viraha*, changelessness.

विकास *vikāsa*, expansion.

विकृति *vikṛti*, change, modification, (m) a kind of sacrifice.

विक्षेप *vikṣepa*, projection, distraction, reflection in gross and subtle bodies. - शक्ति - *śakti*, power of giving rise to a variety of objects.

विग्रह *vigraha*, dispute, analysis of compound words.

विचय *vicaya*, inquiry, analysis.

विचार *vicāra*, inquiry, applied thought, discussion, thought in consideration.

1. प्रमाणतर्कसाधनोपाख्यः सिद्धान्ताविरुद्धः पञ्चावयवोपपन्नः पक्षप्रतिपक्षपरिग्रहो वादः । *Gautamasūtra*.

विजया *vijayā*, (b) a stage of progress in Buddhist philosophy.

विज्ञान *viññāna*, knowledge, thought, consciousness, mental act or process, individualistic cognition, inherent comprehension of mental phenomena, mind in special connection with sense-cognition. - घन - *ghana*, all-conscious. - मयकोश - *mayakośa*, sheath made of intelligence. - वाद - *vāda*, a system of Buddhist philosophy, thought-system. - स्कन्ध - *skandha*, (b) consciousness-group. - स्थिति - *sthitī*, (b) resting place for consciousness.

वितण्डा *vitandā*, (n) wrangling, fallacious controversy, a kind of vāda.

वितथ *vitatha*, false, unreal.

विदेहमुक्ति *videhamukti*, (v) salvation attained at the time of bodily death as opposed to jīvanmukti.

वितर्क *vitarka*, deliberation, perverse argument or consideration.

वितान *vitāna*, magical awning.

विद्या *vidyā*, higher knowledge, science.

विद्युत् *vidyut*, lightning.

विद्वदनुभव *vidvadanubhava*, mystic intuition, experience of the learned.

विधान *vidhāna*, prescription.

विधि *vidhi*, (m) mandate, injunction, mandatory text; (m) vedic injunction, niyoga.

विधेय *vidheya*, predicate.

विनय *vinaya*, disciplinary regulation.

विनाश *vināśa*, destruction.

विनाशिन *vināśin*, destructible.

1. See क्षणिकविज्ञानवाद It teaches that nothing exists except thought

2. स्वपक्षस्थापनाहीनः परपक्षव्युदासः ।

- विपक्ष <sup>1</sup>*vipakṣa*, (n) not having the same characteristic as the minor term (subject), heterologue, counter-example. — व्यावृत्त — *vyāvṛtta*, (n) absence of the indicative where the probandum is known to be absent.
- विपाक *vipāka*, fruition, effect.
- विपरीतस्याति *viparītakhyāti*, contrary experience.
- विपर्यय *viparyaya*, opposite, perverse, converse.
- विपर्यास *viparyāsa*, misconception, error.
- विप्रतिपत्ति *vipratipatti*, doubt, diversity of opinion, misapprehension.
- विभव *vibhava*, (p) manifestation, evolution. — तृष्णा — *trṣṇā*, desire for well-being.
- विभाग *vibhāga*, division, disjunction.
- विसु *vibhu*, all-pervasive, omnipresent. — त्व — *tva*, omnipresence.
- विभूति *vibhūti*, (p) manifestation.
- विमत्यधिकरण *vimatyadhikaraṇa*, a theme under dispute.
- विमर्द *vimarda*, suppression.
- विमला *vimalā*, pure, a stage in Buddhist philosophy.
- विमुक्ति *vimukti*, release. — सुख — *sukha*, (b) bliss of release.
- वियोग *viyoga*, disjunction, discorrelation, separation.
- विरति *virati*, cessation, abstinence.
- विरल *virala*, broken by intervals.
- विराग *virāga*, non-attachment.
- विराट् *virāṭ*, cosmos.
- विरुद्ध *viruddha*, opposite, reverse, contradictory, (n) adverse probans or reason.

1. सपक्षः साध्यवान्, विपक्षः साध्याभाववान् ।



विरूप *virūpa*, dissimilar.

विरोध *virodha*, contradiction.

विवरण *vivarana*, explanation.

विवाद *vivāda*, dispute. — पद — *pada*, matter under dispute.

विविदिषा *vividisā*, desire to know.

विवर्त *vivarta* modification, conversion. — वाद — *vāda*, illusory-appearance theory.

विवेक *viveka*, discrimination. — ख्याति — *khyāti*, (b) discriminate discernment.

विशय *viśaya*, doubt, one of the five components of *adhikaraṇa*.

विश्व *viśva*, universe, (v) name given to *jīva* in the state of waking.

विशिष्ट *viśiṣṭa*, distinct, qualified. — प्रतीति — *pratīti*, determinate cognition. — अद्वैत — *advaita*, qualified monism of Rāmānuja, Advaita but with distinction.

विशेष *viśeṣa*, (m) particularity, ultimate individuality, one of the categories in *nyāya*, difference. — गुण — *guṇa*; specific quality.

विशेषण *viśeṣaṇa*, attribute, adjective, qualifying adjunct.

विशेषाद्वैत *viśeṣādvaita*, Advaita of a special kind or variety (*viśeṣa*), Śrīpati's theory of Vedānta.<sup>1</sup>

विशेष्य *viśeṣya*, substantive.

विषम *viṣama*, dissimilar, opposite.

विषय *viśaya*, subject or topic, proper recipient, object.

विषयिता *viśayitā*, subjectness.

विषयिन् *viśayin*, that to which the object refers, subject.

विष्टर *viṣṭara*, seat.

विष्वक् *viṣvāc*, all-pervading, going or being everywhere.

1. Śrīpati calls it मेदामेदालोकविशेषाद्वैत.

विहङ्गमार्ग *vihaṅgamārga*, (v) one of the two ways of attaining mukti.

वीरासन *virāsana*, one of the principal postures in the practice of yoga.

वीर्य *virya*, prowess, might.

वृक्ष *vrkṣa*, tree.

वृत्ति *vr̥tti*, operation, condition, sense, quality, sustenance, expressive force, glossary. - ज्ञान - *jñāna*, knowledge arising from an operation of inner organ.

वृद्धि *vr̥ddhi*, growth.

वेग *vega*, velocity, speed.

वेद *veda*, self-authoritative and most sacred texts of the Hindus.

वेदना *vedanā*, feeling, suffering, act of knowing, torment.

वेदान्त *vedānta*, the system of philosophy propounded by Bādarāyaṇa Vyāsa, end of the Vedas.

वेदि *vedi*, sacred altar.

वैकुण्ठ *vaikunṭha*, (p) highest heaven.

वैकृत *vaikṛta*, secondary, transformed.

वैतण्डिक *vaitaṇḍika*, wrangler.

वैधर्म्य *vaidharmya*, dissimilarity, heterogeneity.

वैनाशिक *vaināśika*, destructionist.

वैयधिकरण्य *vaiyadhikaraṇya*, being in different case-relations.

वैयर्थ्य *vaiyarthya*, uselessness.

वैयाकरण *vaiyākaraṇa*, grammarian.

वैराग्य *vairāgya*, indifference towards sense objects.

वैशेषिक *vaiśeṣika*, the system of philosophy propounded by Kaṇāda.

वैष्णव *vaiṣṇava*, pertaining to Viṣṇu, same as Pāñcarātra.

व्यक्त *vyakta*, manifested world.

व्यक्ति *vyakti*, manifestation, individual.

व्यञ्जक *vyāñjaka*, manifesting, phenomenalising.

व्यञ्जना *'vyāñjanā*, phenomenal form, suggestive power of words,  
(b) form of cause.

व्यतिरेक *vyatireka*, (n) negative premise. — दृष्टान्त — *drṣṭānta*, (n)  
negative example. — व्याप्ति — *vyāpti*, (n) negative concomi-  
tance, negative generalization. — सहचार — *sahacāra*, con-  
comitance of negation.

व्यधिकरण *vyadhikaraṇa*, relating to a different subject.

व्यभिचार *vyabhicāra*, want of correspondence, wrong deviation.  
deviation, (n) too wide, pervasive, tautology.

व्यभिचारित्व *vyabhicāritva*, variability, changeability.

व्यर्थ *vyartha*, useless.

व्यवच्छेद *vyavaccheda*, (n) differentiation.

व्यवधान *vyavadhāna*, intervention, separation.

व्यवधि *vyavadhi*, intervening space.

व्यवसाय *vyavasāya*, determination.

व्यवस्थापन *vyavasthāpana*, determinant, deciding.

व्यवस्थाप्य *vyavasthāpya*, determinable.

व्यवहार *vyavahāra*, designation, investigation, transaction, con-  
vention, parlance.

व्यष्टि *vyasṭi*, microcosm. — सृष्टि — *sṛṣṭi*, individual creation.

व्यसन *vyasana*, longing.

व्याकरण *vyākaraṇa*, (b) formal prophecy, grammar.

व्याकृत *vyākṛta*, manifest, explained.

व्याख्यान *vyākhyāna*, comment, interpretation.

1. विरतास्त्रिभिर्वादास्तु मयाऽर्थो बोध्यतेऽपरः ।

सा त्रुतिर्व्यञ्जना नाम शब्दस्यार्थोदिकस्य च ॥

व्याघात *vyāghāta*, (n) contradiction, destruction.

व्यान <sup>1</sup> *vyāna*, one of the five vital vāyus (air).

व्यापक *vyāpaka*, all-pervading, pervading. — त्व — *tva*, being all-pervading.

व्याप्त *vyāpta*, pervaded, comprehended.

व्याप्ति <sup>2</sup> *vyāpti*, (n) invariable concomitance, pervasion. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, (n) knowledge of relation.

व्याप्यत्वासिद्ध *vyāpyatvasiddha*, unestablished in respect of its concomitance.

व्याप्यवृत्ति *vyāpyavṛtti*, pervasive.

व्यापार *vyāpāra*, functional activity, operation, activity, functioning, intermediate cause.

व्यावर्तक *vyāvartaka*, differentiating feature.

व्यावहारिक *vyāvahārika*, relative, colloquial, conventional, real for the purpose of human parlance.

व्यावृत्ति *vyāvṛtti*, absolute exclusion, non-existence of the sign, exclusion.

व्यासज्यवृत्ति *vyāsajyavṛtti*, partially contained.

व्यासंज्ञा *vyāsajñā*, partially out of relation.

व्युत्पत्ति *vyutpatti*, learning.

व्यूह *vyūha*, (p) group, arrays of two (three) in incarnation.

व्यूहान्तर *vyūhāntara*, (p) sub-vyūhas.

1. विष्वग्गमनवान् अखिलशरीरवर्ती बायुः ।

2. सायवदन्यावृत्तिर्यम् ।

व्याप्तिस्सायवदन्यस्मिन्नसम्बन्ध उदाहृतः ।

अथवा हेतुमन्निष्ठविरहाप्रतियोगिना ।

सायने हेतोरैकाधिकरण्ये व्याप्तिरुच्यते ।

द्विविधं तु भवेद्याप्तेरन्वयव्यतिरेकतः ॥

व्रत *vrata*, religious act of devotion, vow.

व्रीहि *vrihi*, grain.



शक्त *śakta*, having significatory power, capable.

शक्य *śakya*, sense derived from the primary function of a word, possible.

शक्ति *śakti*, significatory power, faculty, power, potency, female energy. — ग्रह — *graha*, learning of the significatory power.  
— नियम — *niyama*, (s) restriction of potencies (causes).  
— वाद — *vāda*, the Naiyāyika theory of power of expression of words.

शङ्का *śaṅkā*, doubt.

शबल *śabala*, variegated, coloured.

शब्द *śabda*, word, sound, revelation, verbal proof. — अर्थ — *artha*, the word and its object. — तन्मात्र — *tanmātra*, subtle sound. — प्रमाण — *pramāṇa*, verbal source of knowledge. — ब्रह्मन् — *brahman*, word, sound, Brahman. — वृत्ति — *ṛtti*, significative power.

शरणागति *śaraṇāgati*, self-surrender, seeking succour.

शरीर *śarīra*, body. — त्रय — *traya*, three-fold physical body.

शशिन् *śaśin*, moon.

शाक्य *śākya*, people of Śāka clan, Buddhist.

शाखा *śākhā*, branch, school.

शट् *śaṭṭa*, (j) complete removing of action.

शान्त *śānta*, quiescent, tranquil. — उदित — *udita*, (p) occasionally manifest.

शारीरकमीमांसा *śārīrakamīmāṃsā*, enquiry on the spiritual subject : soul, etc.

1. So named after śārīra, which is the human individual soul.

शाब्द *śābda*, verbal. - ज्ञान - *jñāna*, verbal cognition. - बोध - *bodha*, verbal cognition.

शाब्दी भावना *śābdībhāvanā*, (m) verbal injunction.

शास्त्र *śāstra*, science, scripture. - आभास - *ābhāsa*, fallacious system.

शास्त्र *śāstr*, ruler, spiritual teacher.

शिक्षा *śikṣā*, teaching, one of the six *aṅgas* of the veda.

शिल्प *śilpa*, art.

शिष्ट *śiṣṭa*, true observer of the vedic rituals. - आचार - *ācāra*, doings of the above.

शिष्य *śiṣya*, pupil.

शीत *śīta*, cold.

शुक्ति *śukti*, nacre, pearl-shell, conch-shell.

शुक्ल *śukla*, white.

शुचि *śuci*, clean, pure.

शुद्ध *śuddha*, pure. - तत्त्व - *tattva*, (p) pure matter. - वर्ग - *varga*, pure group. - अद्वैत - *advaita*, pure monism.

शुभ *śubha*, auspicious.

शून्य *śūnya*, void. - वाद - *vāda*, the theory of relativity of Buddhists.

शेष *śeṣa*, remainder, (m) *aṅga*.

शेषिन् *śeṣin*, whole; (m) *aṅgin*.

शैव *śaiva*, worshipper of God Śiva.

शोक *śoka*, sorrow.

श्याम *śyāma*, black.

श्रद्धा *śraddhā*, interest, faith. - शास्त्र - *śāstra*, religion of faith.

श्रमण *śramaṇa*, Buddhist monk.

श्रमभूमि *śramabhūmi*, (b) stage of effort.

श्रवण *śravaṇa*, auditory organ, ear, hearing, learning by hea

श्राद्ध *śrāddha*, annual obsequy.

श्री *śrī*, fortune, wealth, beauty.

श्रुत *śruta*, learning, heard. — अर्थोपपत्ति — *arthāpatti*, implication derived from what is heard.

श्रुति *śruti*, revealed texts, veda.

श्रेयस् *śreyas*, welfare.

श्रोत्र *śrotra*, organ of hearing.

श्लोक *śloka*, verse.

श्वेताम्बर *śvetāmbara*, a sect of Jinas.



षट्स्थल *ṣaṭsthala*, six kinds of upāsana of līṅga according to Śrīpati.

षडायतन *ṣaḍāyatana*, (b) six organs of sensation.



संज्ञा *saṁjñā*, name, ideation, perception.

संयम *saṁyama*, constraint.

संयुक्त *saṁyukta*, joined together, related (elements). — अद्वैत — *advaita*, same as Viśiṣṭādvaita.

संयोग *saṁyōga*, union, contact, (n) conjunction.

संवाद *saṁvāda*, union, agreement, resemblance.

संविधि *saṁvitti*, cognition, knowledge, feeling.

1. श्रवणमननविशिष्टज्ञानानुगतनिदिध्यासनात् षट्स्थलपरमशिवसाक्षात्कारे तादात्म्यं परमस्वरूपं निर्दिश्यते ।

According to Śrīpati, Ṣaṭsthala is the connecting link between the Ātman and Brahman. The Ātman attains Brahmatva by jñāna and jñāna is obtained by draṣṭavya (closely examining the truth), śrotavya (by hearing the Smṛtis by upadeśa), mantavya (by meditation), and nididhyāsītavya (by firm concentration). If jñāna is obtained in this manner, the result is that Jīva becomes Śambhu.

- संवृत *samvṛta*, subjective. — सत्य — *satya*, empirical reality, (b) conventional truth.
- संवृति *samvṛti*, (b) empirical truth.
- संशय *samśaya*, doubt.
- संसर्ग *samsarga*, contact, coherence. — अभ्यास — *adhyāsa*, (v) identification of self with the inner organ by juxtaposition.
- संसार *samsāra*, material or temporal life, cycle of birth and rebirth, transmigration, bondage of self, phenomenal world.
- संस्कार *samskāra*, (n) embellishment, perfection, momentum, reminiscent impression or subliminal impression; (b) latent disposition, action.
- संस्कृत *samskṛta*, refined, combined.
- संस्थान *samsthāna*, configuration.
- संहत *samhata*, combined.
- संहार *samhāra*, destruction, withdrawal.
- संहिता *samhitā*, cardinal teaching, collective, narrative.
- सकम्पप्रवृत्ति *sakampapṛavṛtti*, tremulous or halting or hesitating effect.
- सकल *sakala*, all.
- सकाम <sup>s</sup>*akāma*, desirous.
- सगुण *sa-guṇa*, determinate, qualified, dualistic.
- संक्षेप *samkṣepa*, summary.
- संकर *samkara*, mixing.
- संकल्प *samkalpa*, purposing, determination, resolve, will to be, imagination.
- संकुचित *samkucita*, shortened.
- संकेत *samketa*, indication, convention. — मनस्कार — *manaskāra*, conventional conception.



सङ्कोच *sankoca*, contraction, restriction, limitation.

संक्रान्ति *sankhrānti*, union, passing over. — वादिन — *vādin*, a school of Buddhists

सङ्ख्या *sankhyā*, number, knowledge.

सङ्गति *sangati*, relevancy, unison.

संग्रह *sangraha*, compilation, compendium.

सङ्घ *saṅgha*, group, society.

सङ्घात *saṅghāta*, combination, whole, aggregate.

सच्चिदानन्द *'saccidānanda*, existence-knowledge-bliss.

सजातीय *sajātīya*, of the same quality.

सञ्चित *sancita*, accumulated (karma).

सत् *sat*, being, existence, real, existent. — कार्य — *kārya*, effect pre-existent in cause. — वाद — *vāda* (s) theory of effect existing in the cause. — ख्याति — *khyāti*, an illusory perception of a thing at a time and place where it really is not, such as the perception of a snake in rope where it is not. — प्रतिपक्ष — *pratīpakṣa*, (n) opposable reason.

सत्ता *sattā*, existence, being. — समवाय — *samavāya*, inherent existence.

सत्त्व *sattva*, goodness, harmony; (s) one of the three *guṇas*, a living being. — त्याग — *tyāga*, (s) abandonment of existence.

सत्य *satya*, reality. — काम — *kāma*, lover of truth. — लोक — *loka*, heaven of truth, abode of Brahman. — वाद — *vāda*, truism. — सङ्कल्प — *sankalpa*, unfailing mental resolve.

सदसदात्मक *sadasadātmaka*, both *is* and *is-not*; it is as it self; it is not as itself.

सदाचार *sadācāra*, see शिष्टाचार.

सद्योमुक्ति *sadyomukti*, immediate absolution.

सद्धारिका *sadvārikā*, mediate. — सृष्टि — *śṛṣṭi*, mediate creation.

सद्धेतु *saddhetu*, (n) valid probans.

सन्तति *santati*, continuity, progeny.

सन्तान *santāna*, serial order, continuity, progeny, series.

सन्तानिन् *santānin*, unit in the serial number.

सन्तोष *santoṣa*, pleasure.

सन्दिग्ध *sandigdha*, (v) uncertain, doubtful, doubtful probans.

सन्ध्योपासन *sandhyopāsana*, prayers morning and evening.

सन्निकर्ष *sannikarsa*, relation, contact.

सन्निधि *sannidhi*, proximity.

सन्निपातिन् *sannipātin*, (m) = kind of auxiliary.

सन्न्यास *sannyāsa*, renunciation, asceticism.

सन्न्यासिन् *sannyāsin*, mendicant.

सपक्ष *sapakṣa*, similar instance, homologue. — सत्त्व — *satva*, (n) presence of the indicative where the probandum is known to be present.

समत्त्व *samatva*, equality, resemblance, (n) parity.

समनन्तर *samanantara*, immediately contiguous. — प्रत्यय — *pratyaya*, (b) a type of causal relation.

समनियत *samaniyata*, invariable concomitant.

समन्वय *samanvaya*, mutual connection, sequence.

समभिव्याहार *samabhiṣyāhāra*, verbal context.

समय *samaya*, time, moment, opportunity.

समवाय <sup>1</sup>*samavāya*, (n) inherence.

1 द्रव्यादीनां कपालादीं द्रव्येषु गुणकर्मणोः ।  
तेषु जातेष्व संबन्धः समवायः प्रकीर्तितः ॥

समवायिन् *samavāyin*, constitutive. — कारण — *kāraṇa*, (n) constitutive or inherent or intimate cause.

समवेत *samaveta*, intimately united.

समष्टि *samaṣṭi*, totality, microcosm, generality.

समाधान *samādhāna*, reply.

समाधि *samādhi*, trance, (५) last stage of Rāja yoga (embracing dhyāna), concentration.

समान *śamāna*, ■ kind of vāyu (air). — अधिकरण — *adhi-karṇa*, coexistent. — अभिहार — *abhihāra*, blending of similar things.

समापत्ति *samāpatti*, state of balance.

समास *samāsa*, brief, compound of words.

समारोप *samāropa*, imposition, doubt, misconception.

समाहार *samāhāra*, collocation.

समुच्चय *samuccaya*, aggregations; (v) the doctrine of combination of 'work and knowledge' accepted by Rāmānuja etc.

समुत्पाद *samutpāda*, origination, causation.

समुदाय *samudāya*, group, collection.

समूह *samūha*, multitude, mass, collection. — आलम्बन — *ālambana*, group-cognition.

सम्पत्ति *sampatti*, successful realisation, attainment.

सम्प्रज्ञा *samprajñā*, self-possession.

सम्प्रज्ञात *samprajñāta*, (५) a kind of samādhi.

सम्प्रतिपत्ति *sampratipatti*, comprehension, consensus.

सम्प्रयुक्त *samprayukta*, (b) united (cause).

सम्बन्ध *sambandha*, relation, connection, ■ form of cause.

सम्बोधन *sambodhana*, addressing.

1. शरीरमव्यगतोऽशितपीताभादिसमीकरणकरः वायुः ॥

सम्भव *sambhava*, (n) happening, probability, deduction.

सम्भेद *sambheda*, connection.

सम्भोगकाय *sambhogakāya*, body of bliss.

सम्यग्ज्ञान *samyagjñāna*, true knowledge.

सर्पविद्या *sarṣavidyā*, snake-lore.

सरूप *sarūpa*, similar.

सर्ग *sarga*, generation, creation, beginning.

सर्व *sarva*, all, everything. — आत्मन् — *ātman*, omnipresent. — भूत — *bhūta*, all-supporting. — व्यापक — *vyāpaka*, all-pervading. — व्यापिन् — *vyāpin*, all-pervading.

सर्वज्ञ *sarvajña*, omniscient. — त्व — *tvā*, omniscience.

सर्वत्रग *sarvatraga*, omnipresent.

सर्वास्तिवादिन् *sarvāstivādin*, a school of Buddhist philosophers also called Vaibhāṣikas.

सविकल्पक *savikalpaka*, differentiated, conceptual, determinate, mediate. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, (m) conceptional perception, determinate perception.

सव्यभिचार *savyabhicāra*, (n) inconclusive or straying (reason).

सहकार *sahakāra*, acting jointly.

सहभूहेतु *sahabhūhetu*, (b) co-operative cause.

सहेतुकविनाश *sahetukavināśa*, caused destruction.

सहोक्ति *sahokti*, (b) togetherness, associated reference, joint mention.

सहोपलम्भ *sahopalambha*, (b) invariable association, joint perception.

सांसिद्धिक *sāmsiddhika*, natural.

साकारवादिन् *sākāravādin*, system of thought which holds that consciousness assumes a form in the process of cognition.

साङ्कर्य *sāṅkarya*, mixture, promiscuity.

साक्षात्कार *sākṣātkāra*, direct perception, sight of God.

साङ्ख्य *sāṅkhya*, one of the six systems of Indian philosophy.

सात्त्विक *sāttvika*, a thing characterised by *sattva* (goodness).

सादृश्य *sādrśya*, similarity, likeness.

साधन *sādhana*, instrument, means, equipment, inferrant, accomplishment. — चतुष्टय — *catusṭaya*, four qualifications for Brahnavidyā.

साधर्म्य *sādharmya*, similarity.

साधारण्य *sādhāraṇya*, equipoise, common, general.

साधुमती *sādhumati*, (b) good thought, a stage in Buddhist philosophy.

साध्य *sādhya*, (n) probandum, major term. — विकल — *vikala*, (n) devoid of the probandum. — साधनधर्म — *sādhanadharmā*, objective of the probans and the probandum.

सानन्द *sānanda*, (y) a kind of samādhi.

सान्त *sānta*, having an end.

सापेक्षत्व *sāpekṣatva*, state of dependence.

सामग्री *sāmāgrī*, apparatus, whole causal apparatus.

सामयिकाभाव *sāmayikābhāva*, temporary non-existence.

सामर्थ्य *sāmārthya*, vitality, capability.

सामानाधिकरण्य *sāmānādhikaraṇya*, being in apposition, co-existence.

सामान्य *sāmānya*, (n) universal, generality, genus. — चला — *chala*, (n) general causistry. — विशेष — *viśeṣa*, generic differentia. — विशेषसमुदाय — *viśeṣasamudāya*, aggregate of generic and particular qualities.

सामान्यतोद्दृष्ट *sāmānyatodṛṣṭa*, (m) one of the two kinds of anumāna.

साम्य *sāmya*, equipoise, likeness.

सार *sāra*, extract, essence.

सारूप्य *sārūpya*, (b) co-ordination, sameness of form.

सायुज्य *sāyujya*, union with Almighty.

सावयव *sāvayava*, with parts or limbs.

साहस *sāhasa*, daring attempt, audacity.

साहित्य *sāhitya*, association.

सिद्ध *siddha*, self-evident, established proverb. — ज्ञान — *jñāna*, perfect knowledge. — साधन — *sādhana*, (n) futile. — अन्त — *anta*, doctrine, conclusion. — अवस्था — *avasthā*, accomplished state. — आसन — *āsana*, one of the principal yogāsanas.

सिद्धि *'siddhi*, perfection, attainment of final goal, powers of Siva (eight).

सुख *sukha*, happiness, bliss.

सुगत *sugata*, Buddha.

सुरभि *surabhi*, fragrant.

सुवर्ण *suvarṇa*, gold.

सुषुप्ति *suṣuṭti*, deep intoxication, deep sleep. — जाग्रत् — *jāgrat*, waking state within the state of deep sleep. — सुषुप्ति — *suṣuṭti*, perfectly sleeping state. — स्वप्न — *svapna*, dreaming state within the state of deep sleep.

सुहेतु *suhetu*, (n) valid probans.

सूक्ष्म *sūkṣma*, subtle, minute. — रूप — *rūpa*, indivisible small particle, infinitesimal form. — शरीर — *śarīra*, subtle body.

सूत्र *sūtra*, aphorism.

सृष्टि *śṛṣṭi*, creation.

1. अणिमा लक्षिमा प्राप्तिः श्रान्काम्यं महिमा तथा ।

इक्षित्वं च अक्षित्वं च तथा क्रमावसायिता ॥

सौगत *saugata*, Buddhist.

सौत्रान्तिक *sautrāntika*, a school of Buddhists also called Saṅkrāntikas who rely on Sūtrapīṭaka.

सौन्दर्य *saundarya*, beauty.

स्कन्द *skanda*, (b) thought phase, sensorial phase, element.

स्कन्ध *skandha*, group of elements.

स्तम्ब *stamba*, blade of grass.

स्तम्भ *stambha*, motionlessness, pillar.

स्तोभ *stobha*, meaningless letter.

स्तोत्र *stotra*, praise.

स्थविरवाद *sthaviravāda*, doctrine of phenomenalism of Buddhist elders, also called Theravāda.

स्थायिन् *sthāyin*, permanent.

स्थितस्थापक *sthitasthāpaka*, elasticity.

स्थिति *sthiti*, preservation, stability, duration, equilibrium, (j) one of 4 Bandhas.

स्थूल *sthūla*, gross.

स्नेह *sneha*, viscosity, (v) one of the twenty-four guṇās.

स्पर्श *sparśa*, tactile cognition, touch, contact.

स्पर्शनविज्ञान *sparśanavijñāna*, (b) tactile cognition.

स्पष्ट *spaṣṭa*, definite, clear.

स्फटिक *sphaṭika*, crystal.

स्फुट *sphuṭa*, clear.

स्फोट *sphoṭa*, disclosure, external substratum of significativeness.

स्मरण *smaraṇa*, recollection.

स्मारक *smāraka*, remembrancer.

स्मृति *smṛti*, remembrance, memory, code of law.

स्याद्वाद *syādvāda*, (j) assertion of possibility and non-possibility of things; agnostic doctrine of the Jinas.

स्व *sva*, property, own.

स्वतन्त्र *svatantra*, uncontrolled, free, self-sufficient, independent, free to act.

स्वतोऽग्राह्य *svatogrāhya*, intrinsically comprehensible.

स्वतोऽजन्य *svatojanya*, intrinsically producible.

स्वतोऽव्यावर्तक *svatovyāvartaka*, self-discriminating.

स्वतोऽव्यावृत्त *svatovyāvṛtta*, self-differentiated.

स्वतःप्राप्ताप्य *svatafprāmānya*, (m) theory of self-evidence.

स्वप्न *svapna*, dream. — जाग्रत् — *jāgrat*, waking state within the dreaming state — सुषुप्ति — *susupti*, state of deep sleep within a state of dream. — स्वप्न — *svapna*, perfectly dreaming state.

स्वप्रकाश *svapṛakāśa*, self radiant, self-luminous.

स्वभाव *svabhāva*, character. — भिन्न — *bhinna*, naturally divided.

स्वर *svara*, Vedic accent, voice.

स्वरूप *svarūpa*, own form, essential attribute. — सम्बन्ध — *sambandha*, self-relation, self-linking. — असिद्ध — *asiddha*, (n) unestablished in respect of itself.

स्वर्ग *svarga*, region of heaven.

स्वर्लोक *svarloka*, heaven.

स्वलक्षण *svalakṣaṇa*, distinct character. — आत्मा — *ātmā*, (v) specific individuality.

स्ववचनविरोध *svavacanavirodha*, self-contradiction.

स्वसन्तान *svasantāna*, (b) one's self.

स्वसंवित्ति *svasamvitti*, self-cognition.



स्वसंवेदन *svasamvedana*, self-cognition.

स्वातन्त्र्य *svātantrya*, liberty of action.

स्वाध्याय *svādhyāya*, study of the Vedas.

स्वाभाविक *svābhāvika*, natural, essential.

स्वामिन् *svāmin*, lord, master.

स्वार्थ *svārtha*, one's own benefit. — अनुमान — *anumāna*, (n) inference for one's own benefit.

स्वालक्ष्य *svālakṣaṇya*, definite character of a thing.

स्वेतरभेद *svetarabheda*, difference from the rest.

स्वेद *sveda*, heat, sweat.

स्वेदज *svedaja*, produced from sweat.



हंस *hansa*, swan, Brahman, prāṇa, a kind of sannyāsin.

हरित *harita*, green.

हान *hāna*, rejection, escape.

हिंसा *himsā*, violence.

हीन *hina*, bereft. — यान — *yāna*, a school of Buddhism.

हेतु *hetu*, (v) cause, probans, reason, valid reason, middle term.

— उपनिबन्ध — *upanibandha*, causal series. — आभास — *'ābhāsa*, (n) fallacious reason, semblance of reason, defective probans.

हृदय *hṛdaya*, heart. — ग्रन्थि — *granthi*, knot of the heart, ignorance rooted like a knot.

1. हेतुदोषः पञ्चविधः —

अनेकान्तो विरुद्धाप्यसिद्धः प्रतिपक्षतः ।

कालात्ययापदिष्टश्च हेत्वाभासस्तु पञ्चधा ॥

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हेति *heti*, weapon.

हेय *heya*, rejectable.

होत्र *hotṛ*, sacrificer, one of the performers of the sacrifice.

होम *homa*, sacrifice.

ह्रस्व *hrasva*, short.

ह्रास *hrāsa*, shortening.

ह्लाद *hlāda*, bliss, pleasure.

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